STATE OF ILLINOIS PIATT COUNTY ZONING BOARD

SPECIAL USE PERMIT APPLICATION FOR PROSPERITY WIND

09/05/2023 5:30 P.M. - 8:53 P.M.

PIATT COUNTY ZONING OFFICER:
Keri Nusbaum

HEARING FACILITATOR:
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PIATT COUNTY ZONING BOARD MEMBERS:
Loyd Wax - Chairman
William Chambers
Jim Harrington

PIATT COUNTY BOARD MEMBERS:

Jerry Edwards
Gail Jones
Paul Foran
Michael Beem
Todd Henricks
Kathleen Piatt

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COURT REPORTER: Holly Wingstrom, CSR, RPR, CRR

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               HEARING OFFICER: We will call roll,
 2
     please.
 3
               MS. NUSBAUM: Mr. Harrington?
               MR. HARRINGTON: Here.
 4
 5
               MS. NUSBAUM: Mr. Lovin?
 6
               Mr. Wax?
 7
               MR. WAX:
                        Here.
 8
               MS. NUSBAUM: Mr. Chambers?
 9
               MR. CHAMBERS: Here.
10
               MS. NUSBAUM: State's Attorney Perry?
11
               MR. WAX: County Board?
12
               MS. NUSBAUM:
                            Mr. Henricks?
13
               Mr. Edwards?
14
               MR. EDWARDS:
                             Here.
15
               MS. NUSBAUM: Mr. Beem?
16
               MR. BEEM: Here.
17
               MS. NUSBAUM: Mr. Foran?
18
               MR. FORAN: Here.
               MS. NUSBAUM: Ms. Jones?
19
               MS. JONES: Here.
20
21
               MR. WAX: Thank you.
22
               HEARING OFFICER: Thank you, Chairman Wax.
23
               And good evening, folks. I hope everyone
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had a nice three-day weekend and four days away from

- 1 this particular meeting room.
- When we last left off we had heard from
- 3 those in favor of the application from the general
- 4 public and those opposed. There were no folks who
- 5 were signed in as neutral, and then we at that time
- 6 accepted and read into the record written comments
- 7 from the public, written public comments from the
- 8 public to the ZBA.
- 9 Because there were a number of people who
- were not available to be here last Thursday when
- 11 last we met, we carried over, in the schedule of
- progression, points 8, 9, 10, and 11, again, the
- testimony from persons in favor of, opposed to,
- 14 neutral on and the different comments.
- So we are going back to the list. Last
- time we called for those in support of the special
- use permit application, and there were two gentlemen
- 18 who were on the list that were not here last week
- 19 when they were called. I will call them again.
- In support of the application, Mr. Dan
- 21 Smith? Dan Smith of Farmer City?
- MR. SMITH: I am right here, but I
- 23 apologize. I must have gotten on the wrong sheet.
- 24 I'm opposed to the application.

- 1 HEARING OFFICER: Very good. I will put
- 2 you on that list. Thank you, Mr. Smith.
- 3 And the other person I have on the list of
- 4 those in support was Mr. Phillip Hult from Mahomet.
- 5 Is Phillip Hult here?
- 6 Very good.
- 7 And we have one other person who has
- 8 signed up in support, Amanda Pankau. I hope that is
- 9 right. I messed it up last hearing, too, didn't I?
- MS. PANKAU: Yeah.
- 11 HEARING OFFICER: If you could, Amanda,
- 12 you will stand at the podium.
- Amanda, I am very sorry. I jumped way
- 14 ahead of things. If you could, just be seated for a
- 15 second. We'll call you up in just a second.
- Mr. Hess just caught my eye. He had some
- 17 preliminary matters we have to take up
- 18 preliminarily, matters before testimony.
- Mr. Hess, I am sorry.
- And, Amanda, I am sorry. You'll be up in
- 21 just a minute.
- Mr. Hess, you have the floor.
- MR. HESS: Thank you, Mr. Kains.
- 24 Good evening. This will be very brief. I

- 1 just have three pieces of housekeeping items to take
- 2 up.
- 3 First, Prosperity Wind is in receipt of
- 4 five public comments. These are five letters in
- 5 support of the project. I would ask permission to
- 6 hand these up and ask that these be made part of the
- 7 record.
- 8 HEARING OFFICER: Yes, you may.
- 9 MR. HESS: Second, I have two documents
- 10 that I would like to tender as exhibits and then
- 11 proffer.
- So the first is an updated decommissioning
- 13 plan. Mr. Minder made three recommendations to the
- 14 Prosperity Wind decommissioning plan. I have here
- what I believe is Exhibit 20. Mr. Keyt can correct
- me if I am wrong. This would be an updated
- decommissioning update to Appendix E7 that now
- 18 includes each of the three recommendations that
- 19 Mr. Minder made Thursday evening, and I'll briefly
- 20 state those for the record.
- 21 The first was to add a 2.5 percent
- 22 administrative cost to the cost of decommissioning.
- The second was to add the cost of
- 24 removing, hauling, and disposing of the foundation

- 1 for the transmission line towers.
- 2 And the third was to add a disposal cost
- 3 for the gravel at the substation.
- 4 Each of those three recommendations have
- 5 now been included in the decommissioning costs table
- 6 that is Attachment A to this plan.
- 7 At this time I would proffer/introduce
- 8 this as I believe it is Exhibit 20.
- 9 HEARING OFFICER: Mr. Keyt?
- 10 MR. KEYT: Do you have letters in support
- 11 that are you marking those as exhibits?
- MR. HESS: I don't think that would be
- appropriate because they are public comment.
- 14 HEARING OFFICER: Yeah. We are not going
- 15 to mark them.
- MR. HESS: They are just public comments?
- 17 HEARING OFFICER: They are just public
- 18 comments.
- Exhibit 20, counsel may have just a moment
- 20 to review this.
- 21 Will counsel correct me if I am wrong?
- The estimates have been revised in Attachment A,
- 23 Decommissioning Estimate; is that correct?
- MR. HESS: That is correct.

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1 HEARING OFFICER: Mr. Hess, where
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- 2 specifically are the amendments located on this cost
- 3 estimate?
- 4 MR. HESS: I am doing this from memory
- 5 since I gave up my two copies, but I believe the
- 6 first change is in the bottom of the page in the
- 7 table. If you see a section called electric or
- 8 electrician lines, you'll see there are now three
- 9 new rows, one for removal of foundations, and then
- 10 immediately after that hauling of foundations, and
- 11 then disposal of foundations. These are the three
- 12 rows that Mr. Minder recommended be added to that
- 13 section.
- 14 HEARING OFFICER: Very good. It appears
- that removal of underground collector system cables
- is 23,600. If you need this to refresh your memory,
- 17 the hauling underground collector system cables
- would be 2,262, and the third one was --
- MR. HESS: So, specifically, Mr. Minder's
- 20 recommendation was to add to the foundations. We
- 21 already had the cable removal. But if you see the
- foundation removal, that is what was not in there.
- 23 That is correct. It was not in the original
- 24 decommissioning plan. That's what we have now

- 1 added.
- 2 HEARING OFFICER: So, correct me if I am
- 3 wrong. You have added to your decommissioning cost
- 4 estimate all of the recommendations made the other
- 5 night by Mr. Minder?
- 6 MR. HESS: Yes, sir.
- 7 HEARING OFFICER: Very good.
- 8 Mr. Keyt, do you have any questions?
- 9 MR. KEYT: I do not.
- 10 HEARING OFFICER: All right. The amended
- decommissioning plan will be admitted into evidence
- 12 as Applicant's Exhibit 20.
- Go ahead, Mr. Hess.
- 14 (APPLICANT'S EXHIBIT 20 AMENDED
- 15 DECOMMISSIONING PLAN.)
- MR. HESS: Thank you, Mr. Kains. The last
- 17 proffer I have is a revised landscaping plan. The
- 18 landscaping plan is Appendix E1 to our application.
- 19 Mr. Minder correctly pointed out that, while it has
- 20 a scale, and while it has dimensions for the one
- 21 building on the landscaping plan, it did not have
- decommissioning for the two concrete driveways or
- 23 the gravel parking lot. We have now added those
- 24 dimensions to make that explicit.

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So, Mr. Kains, with your permission on
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- 2 that proffer, I would like to offer this and move to
- 3 admit as Exhibit 21.
- 4 HEARING OFFICER: Yes. You may approach
- 5 with that.
- 6 MR. HESS: And I do apologize. The only
- 7 printer we have in our office here is 8.5" x 11".
- 8 So, I do apologize. It's hard to read, but we
- 9 didn't want to change everything else on the
- 10 landscaping plan. But I will proffer the dimensions
- on the parking lot and the two driveways are what's
- new and what you would not find in the originally
- 13 filed Appendix D1.
- 14 HEARING OFFICER: And these amendments
- were made pursuant to wanting to comply with
- 16 Mr. Minder's recommendations; is that right?
- 17 MR. HESS: Yes, sir.
- 18 HEARING OFFICER: Very good.
- Mr. Keyt, any questions?
- 20 MR. KEYT: I assume this is Number 21?
- MR. HESS: Yes, sir.
- 22 HEARING OFFICER: All right. It will be
- 23 admitted as Applicant's 21.
- 24 (APPLICANT'S EXHIBIT 21 AMENDED

- 1 LANDSCAPING PLAN.)
- 2 MR. HESS: Thank you, Mr. Kains.
- 3 HEARING OFFICER: Anything further?
- 4 MR. HESS: No, sir.
- 5 HEARING OFFICER: Very good.
- Now, Amanda, come on up.
- 7 AMANDA PANKAU,
- 8 a witness herein, after having been first duly sworn, was
- 9 examined, and testified as follows:
- 10 HEARING OFFICER: Please state your name,
- 11 spelling your first and last names for the record.
- MS. PANKAU: Amanda Pankau, A-m-a-n-d-a
- 13 P-a-n-k-a-u.
- 14 HEARING OFFICER: Okay. You may go ahead.
- MS. PANKAU: Great. Thank you.
- So, as I said, my name is Amanda Pankau.
- 17 I am a resident of rural Piatt County. Specifically
- 18 I live in rural Sangamon Township.
- Thank you so much for the opportunity to
- share remarks tonight in support of the Prosperity
- 21 Wind Project.
- So, I grew up in Piatt County. I grew up
- here, again, today, having moved back in 2017.
- I work professionally for the Illinois

- 1 Environmental Nonprofit Prairie Rivers Network. We
- 2 are a nonprofit with a mission to protect water,
- 3 heal land, and inspire change, and specifically work
- 4 on issues related to energy and climate.
- 5 Before working at Prairie Rivers, I worked
- 6 in the coal industry in southern Illinois on
- 7 environmental issues, so I have a cumulative of
- 8 20 years of experience working in the energy sector
- 9 in Illinois. I have been to nearly every active
- 10 coal mine in the state and coal-fired power plant,
- 11 and I've seen firsthand the pollution impacts that
- 12 the fossil fuel generation has on the water, land,
- people, and our communities.
- So I support wind energy in Piatt County
- because I am excited for our county, my home, to be
- 16 part of the future where we can produce energy in a
- way that is renewable and a way that is clean.
- 18 So I think we often think these words
- 19 clean and removal are just like buzzwords and don't
- 20 actually have meaning, but they do.
- 21 So wind energy is clean energy. It's free
- of toxic emissions that pollute the air that we
- 23 breathe and the water that we drink. It's free of
- 24 waste streams that produce toxic, hazardous, or

- 1 radioactive waste. Wind energy is clean energy.
- 2 So, in particular, I do often hear people
- 3 say, well, there is ways to associate it with wind;
- 4 and, of course, there is. No form of energy
- 5 production is without waste.
- 6 But just to put numbers into perspective a
- 7 little bit: So, they modeled this. It's something
- 8 we considered, or scientists have considered, not
- 9 me, but I've looked at the research. It's predicted
- 10 that in the United States, by 2050, there will be
- 11 2.2 million tons of wind turbine waste. 2.2 million
- 12 tons. That's a lot, and when you read those
- 13 numbers, those are scary numbers. That is not going
- to really be a problem for another 20 years.
- Within the US, government industry and
- other governments in other countries are looking at
- 17 this problem now.
- 18 So remember, I said 2.2 million tons of
- 19 waste cumulative in the US by 2050.
- 20 In 2019 alone, the United States produced
- 21 88.7 million tons of coal ash. So, in one year,
- 22 88.7 million tons of coal ash. That is toxic waste
- 23 that is not technically defined as toxic waste
- 24 simply because there is too much of it. If the

- 1 United States defined it as toxic waste, we would
- 2 have an insurmountable problem. But it leaches
- 3 arsenic, lead, and other heavy metals into the
- 4 waters in East Central Illinois. So 88.7 million
- 5 tons of coal ash in one year. 2.2 million tons of
- 6 wind turbine waste cumulatively by 2015.
- 7 So, yes, we have a waste problem in the
- 8 wind industry, but we have to take that in to
- 9 compare it to other industries. And, again, we are
- 10 talking about it now, 20 years before it is a
- 11 problem. We waited to talk about the coal ash
- 12 problem until coal fire plants are retiring in this
- 13 country and companies were going to pack up and
- 14 leave town.
- So let's see. Where was I?
- So wind energy is clean energy. We don't
- 17 pollute the air here in Piatt County when we have a
- 18 wind resource that we can capitalize on.
- 19 Wind energy is also renewable energy. It
- 20 goes without saying that harvesting the wind is
- 21 something that we can continue to do forever, and it
- 22 won't run out. Wind and solar are now the cheapest
- 23 ways to produce electricity. So, again, we have
- 24 this resource in our county. It's not something

- 1 that we are going to decide someday we don't want to
- 2 produce energy with wind. This is the future of
- 3 energy production.
- 4 Even so much so that Thomas Edison, who
- 5 invented the light bulb, in 1880, he did the light
- 6 bulb, he himself had a wind turbine at his house,
- 7 and he's quoted as saying, "We are like tenant
- 8 farmers chopping down the fence around our house for
- 9 fuel when we should be using nature's exhaustible
- 10 sources of energy, sun, wind, and tide."
- 11 So just to say that again: We've known
- for a long time that wind energy is clean. It's
- 13 renewable. It's not going away. We have that
- 14 resource in Piatt County. I really hope that I can
- see us utilize it, and we have a project here
- 16 proposed to do that.
- One of the -- again, you know, it's clean.
- 18 It's renewable. It's also a huge opportunity to
- 19 bring revenue and jobs to our community.
- I am an ecologist. That's what brought me
- 21 to energy, but what brought me back to Piatt County
- is this is my home. This is where I wanted to raise
- 23 my family. And I have been a long supporter of
- 24 rural local economies and local resilience through

- 1 both my work at Prairie Rivers Network as well as my
- 2 work on food systems, and I am the manager of the
- 3 Monticello Farmers Market. So I, you know, really
- 4 want our local communities to thrive and look for
- 5 new, sustainable, environmentally friendly ways that
- 6 our community can do that. That is one of the
- 7 reasons I am also excited about clean energy here in
- 8 Piatt County. We can produce energy here. We can
- 9 create jobs here, and we can bring that economic
- 10 opportunity here.
- 11 So, in particular, I picked up the giant
- 12 stack, the permit, from Kari, the other day. I did
- 13 not look at all 3,000-plus pages, but I did review
- in detail the portions related to threatened or
- endangered species and land use, so I was really
- 16 pleased to see that the project proposes to
- implement the recommendations of the Illinois
- 18 Department of Natural Resources when it comes to
- dealing with protected areas and threatened and
- 20 endangered species and particularly setbacks for
- 21 stream corridors, mitigation measures to avoid
- impacts to bats as well as post construction
- 23 monitoring plans for birds and bats.
- 24 So, in particular, they are going to -- I

- 1 have some of the -- I didn't bring the full giant
- 2 stack, but I brought some of the information here
- 3 about one of the -- the operational measures that
- 4 they are going to employ to avoid impacts to bats is
- 5 by curtailment of the turbines during certain wind
- 6 conditions and certain seasons when we know that
- 7 bats are active and then pair that with post
- 8 construction monitoring to determine that those
- 9 measures are working or not.
- 10 If they are not, they are required to work
- 11 with the Department of Natural Resources on
- incidental take permits, and through that process
- they will be required to do other mitigation
- 14 measures if this isn't working and if they find that
- 15 they are impacting threatened and endangered bat
- 16 species.
- 17 So I'd just close by saying that: Thank
- you to all of our community leaders, our elected
- 19 board members as well as those of you serving on the
- 20 zoning board, and I know this has been a harrowing
- long effort on everyone's part, and I appreciate
- being able to make comments tonight. Thank you.
- HEARING OFFICER: Thank you.
- 24 Are there questions for Ms. Pankau from

- 1 the members of the Piatt County Zoning Board of
- 2 Appeals?
- 3 All right. Questions for this witness
- 4 from members of units of local government, including
- 5 school districts?
- 6 Questions from interested parties
- 7 represented by licensed attorneys?
- 8 Mr. Hess?
- 9 MR. HESS: No, sir.
- Thank you for your statement, ma'am.
- 11 HEARING OFFICER: Questions from other
- interested parties, members of the public opposed to
- the application or neutral on the application?
- 14 Any questions for Ms. Pankau?
- 15 Questions from Piatt County staff and
- 16 consultants?
- 17 And final questions come from the board.
- 18 All right. Very good. Thank you, ma'am
- 19 for your testimony.
- There are no other persons on the sign-up
- 21 sheets speaking in support of the special use permit
- 22 application.
- Now we will go to the sign-up sheets for
- those speaking in opposition.

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1 Mr. Craig Burton is not here. Mr. Burton
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- 2 has submitted an e-mail to Keri. Thank you.
- 3 Then Bruce Paulsrud? Mr. Paulsrud?
- 4 Next is Katherine Burton.
- 5 Go right over here. Yes, ma'am.
- 6 CATHERINE BURTON,
- 7 a witness herein, after having been first duly sworn, was
- 8 examined, and testified as follows:
- 9 HEARING OFFICER: All right. Ma'am, if
- 10 you could, please state your name, spelling your
- 11 first and last names for the record.
- MS. BURTON: Catherine Burton,
- 13 C-a-t-h-e-r-i-n-e, Burton B-u-r-t-o-n.
- 14 HEARING OFFICER: And, Ms. Burton, the
- 15 sign-in sheet indicates you are from Farmer City.
- MS. BURTON: My address is Farmer City,
- 17 but I am out in the country. Yes.
- 18 HEARING OFFICER: In which county does
- 19 your property lie?
- MS. BURTON: Piatt.
- 21 HEARING OFFICER: Piatt County. Very
- good. Then you have 30 minutes, if you so choose,
- and you may begin telling the board whatever you
- 24 would like to tell them. Okay.

- 1 MS. BURTON: Okay. The first question
- 2 that I have is, on Monday night of last week, my
- 3 husband and I were here for the meeting, and I
- 4 believe Claudia Coil asked a question, and I don't
- 5 know if it has been answered.
- 6 The percentage of residents in this wind
- farm area versus landowners, has that question been
- 8 answered?
- 9 HEARING OFFICER: I don't recall that it
- 10 has.
- MS. BURTON: Okay. So that is one thing I
- was wondering as well, the percentage of residents
- that are in this proposed wind farm area versus just
- strictly landowners, but I will just go on to my
- 15 statement.
- I apologize. I am not an expert on
- 17 anything. I am just speaking from the heart
- 18 tonight. I don't have any notes, but we have been
- watching the process of everything going on with
- this proposed wind farm, and I will just say that
- 21 the reason why I'm opposed is, first of all, because
- I own one acre of land in the middle of this
- 23 proposed wind farm. The landowners that have agreed
- 24 to put a wind turbine on their property do not

- 1 reside in this county. They are just landowners.
- One is out of Chicago. I don't know where the other
- 3 one is from.
- 4 But because of their decision, I am now
- 5 going to have literally two wind turbines in my
- 6 backyard, and I can't say no. I don't want this.
- 7 And when the Apex representative came to
- 8 my door asking me if I wanted to sign paperwork to
- 9 allow, you know, a closer turbine to my property,
- 10 the way that he phrased it was --
- 11 You know, I said, "Is this going to
- happen? Like, what if I don't want this to happen?
- 13 You know, what if I don't want a wind turbine in my
- 14 backyard?"
- And he said to me, "It's gonna happen."
- 16 Just like that. And I was shocked. Like
- 17 it was a done deal.
- And I was really wondering how the vote
- 19 was going to go. The vote that we had, was it
- 20 five months ago? It was put on the ballot for Piatt
- 21 County voters. Do you want this wind farm?
- 22 Seventy percent said no.
- That speaks a lot to me. That speaks to
- 24 me that, you know, we don't want this wind farm.

- 1 And my perspective as a landowner is that it's
- 2 really sad that I can't just say no even if, you
- 3 know, I don't want it. My voice -- my opinion
- 4 doesn't matter. It's just going to happen.
- 5 I have kind of done a little count in my
- 6 mind of my neighbors, and I believe that there are
- 7 ten neighbors that I can see from where I live, and
- 8 not a single one of them has agreed to this, and yet
- 9 we are stuck with these wind turbines coming into
- 10 our backyard.
- 11 Another perspective is, they talked about
- it's only going to be 39 acres of land that are
- 13 going to be affected by these wind turbines. I am
- 14 going to give you miles.
- The wind farm that is located in
- 16 Bellflower, which I believe is called Sapphire Sky,
- it's 13 miles from where I live. And yet, when I
- look out my bedroom window at night, all I see are
- 19 strobe lights, constant strobe lights every single
- 20 night. I can't even open my bedroom window outside
- 21 and just see sky. Strobe lights affect me
- 22 physically. They give me headaches. They make me
- 23 dizzy. And so I just can't even look out my bedroom
- 24 window anymore. That is 13 miles away.

- 1 So this is not just something that is
- 2 going to affect me in my backyard or affect my
- 3 neighbors in my backyard, but it's going to affect
- 4 people that live far away from where I live.
- 5 We talk about a 30-year plan, but my
- 6 understanding is that it could be 30 years
- 7 initially, but it could also go another ten and
- 8 another ten after that.
- 9 My daughter is 13 years old. So let's do
- 10 simple math. Thirty years from now she is going to
- 11 be 43, 44. She is the one that is going to have to
- deal with all of this. A lot of us that are in this
- 13 room, I hate to say, but in 30 years we might not be
- 14 here. How are we going to remember?
- You know, but she is the one that is going
- to have to remember. She is the one that is going
- 17 to have to deal with this.
- And I just think it's unfortunate that
- 19 this is still being pushed upon us even though the
- 20 voters of this county have said no.
- 21 So I really would like to know the answer
- 22 to that question of the percentage of residents
- 23 versus landowners.
- I think that's all that I have to say.

- 1 HEARING OFFICER: All right.
- MS. BURTON: Thank you for your time. I
- 3 appreciate it.
- 4 HEARING OFFICER: Very good. Thank you,
- 5 Ms. Burton.
- Are there questions for Ms. Burton from
- 7 members of the Piatt County Zoning Board of Appeals?
- 8 Mr. Harrington?
- 9 EXAMINATION
- 10 BY MR. HARRINGTON:
- 11 Q. Ms. Burton, thank you for your comments.
- 12 Could you possibly maybe explain more
- 13 about what your encounter with the Apex rep was?
- 14 What exactly was he asking for? I can take a guess,
- but maybe it's best if you tell me.
- 16 A. When he came to my door?
- 17 Q. Yes. I believe that is what you are
- 18 referencing.
- 19 A. He came multiple times, but he was wanting
- 20 us to sign an agreement that would allow them to
- 21 place a turbine closer to our property.
- 22 And at that time -- there's two different
- 23 landowners, one of them is -- we are on one acre
- 24 that's part of a huge cornfield. So that landowner

- is in Chicago and at that point in time had agreed
- 2 to one wind turbine. And he told me, if I/if we
- 3 signed this agreement, that they would possibly put
- 4 two wind turbines. And then there was another
- 5 landowner on the opposite side of the road, which
- 6 was another factor, and if I had signed that
- 7 agreement, they would have put two in that field as
- 8 well.
- 9 But at this point in time, on the map,
- 10 there is just one and then one.
- 11 Q. All right. I hear what you are saying.
- 12 It sounds like they were asking you to waive your
- 13 setback right.
- 14 A. It's been a little while since I looked at
- the paperwork, but that is probably. Yeah.
- Q. Very good. Very good. Was there any -- I
- don't know how far you even got into it -- but
- 18 consideration of, you know -- the previous speaker
- 19 mentioned curtailment for bats. Did they speak of
- anything about that?
- 21 **A. No.**
- 22 Q. Thank you very much.
- 23 A. You're welcome.
- MR. HARRINGTON: Thanks.

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1 HEARING OFFICER: Any other questions from
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- 2 the board for Ms. Burton?
- 3 Okay. Very good.
- 4 Questions for Ms. Burton from members of
- 5 units of local government, including school
- 6 districts?
- 7 Questions from interested parties
- 8 represented by licensed attorneys?
- 9 Mr. Hess?
- MR. HESS: No, sir.
- 11 Thank you for your statement, ma'am.
- 12 HEARING OFFICER: Thank you.
- 13 Questions from other interested parties?
- 14 That would be members of the public in support of
- 15 the application or neutral on the application.
- Questions for Ms. Burton from Piatt County
- 17 staff and consultants?
- Any final questions from the ZBA?
- 19 Very good.
- Thank you, Ms. Burton, for your testimony.
- 21 You may step down.
- MS. BURTON: Thank you.
- HEARING OFFICER: The next person in
- 24 opposition who wishes to speak is Pat Ryan.

- 1 Good evening, Mr. Ryan.
- 2 PATRICK RYAN,
- 3 a witness herein, after having been first duly sworn, was
- 4 examined, and testified as follows:
- 5 HEARING OFFICER: Mr. Ryan, could you
- 6 please state your name, spelling first and last
- 7 names for the record?
- 8 MR. RYAN: Patrick Ryan, P-a-t-r-i-c-k
- 9 R-y-a-n.
- 10 HEARING OFFICER: And the sign-in sheet
- 11 that you signed in on the other night says you are
- 12 from Farmer City, DeWitt County?
- MR. RYAN: DeWitt.
- 14 HEARING OFFICER: And, in fact, I believe
- I recall you're a DeWitt County Board member; is
- 16 that correct?
- MR. RYAN: I was going to read that off my
- 18 script.
- 19 HEARING OFFICER: All right. Very good.
- By rule, as a non-Piatt County resident,
- 21 you have ten minutes to speak, so you may begin.
- 22 Thank you, sir.
- MR. RYAN: First I want to say a little
- 24 bit about my background. I spent my career at the

- 1 Clinton Power Station in operations. I was a shift
- 2 manager, ran the plant, put electricity in butt
- 3 loads on the grid; but more pertinently, later in my
- 4 career, I was Operation Support Manager, and in that
- 5 role I was the point of contact for Ameren and MISO
- 6 when there were grid conditions that Clinton needed
- 7 to be aware of, mitigate, or whatever, just be aware
- 8 of. So that was like a weekly call with MISO.
- 9 I bring that up because it's pertinent to
- 10 the things I am going to mention later on, but it
- 11 gave me an understanding of grid operation.
- So, as already mentioned, I served on the
- 13 ZBA for a while, until I got elected to the board.
- I got elected to the board last November. I have
- 15 not yet had the experience that you are going
- through dealing with a wind project. You are the
- first one out of the shoot it looks like, and I am
- 18 sure you recognize county boards all over the state
- 19 are watching with interest what happens here. I
- 20 know I am.
- 21 Moving on, Jen Walling -- I want to
- 22 mention her. She is a lobbyist and Executive
- 23 Director of the Illinois Environmental Council,
- 24 which is an advocacy group that backed the new state

- 1 law.
- 2 She was quoted in the Illinois Times in
- 3 July. Some of the things she said, the industry is
- 4 clamoring to come to central Illinois and southern
- 5 Illinois.
- And she went on to say that the law still
- 7 allows counties to say no to projects.
- 8 And she said she expects lawsuits to be
- 9 filed by counties and green energy companies to
- 10 clarify questions surrounding the law.
- So there is a lot more to her resume than
- 12 that, but I am confident that she was instrumental
- in drafting this law.
- So moving on, it's easy for me to say,
- standing here on this side of the table, but when
- 16 the time comes in DeWitt County to vote on a similar
- 17 project, I will vote according to our ordinance
- 18 which will have the LaSalle factors in it. I am not
- going to necessarily vote the way I have been told
- 20 to vote.
- 21 And in addition to the LaSalle standards,
- there are some technical and policy reasons for
- rejecting this project. That's kind of why I went
- into my career background.

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1 There's numerous other renewable energy
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- 2 projects in the queue to be studied and approved at
- 3 MISO, PJM, and other regional grid authorities.
- 4 And according to the energy policy driving
- 5 these projects, this will continue until fossil fuel
- 6 electric generation is eliminated and the electric
- 7 grid is supplied only by intermittent wind and solar
- 8 and backed up by batteries.
- 9 Anyone who has worked in the field of grid
- operations, whose view isn't compromised by the vast
- amount of money being passed out in the form of
- 12 subsidies and grants, will tell you that electric
- 13 grid supplied only by these intermittent,
- inverter-based sources is a delusion.
- 15 Instead of eliminating fossil electric
- 16 generation, this policy creates the requirement that
- these base-load, dispatchable, fast-ramping, gas
- 18 turbines stay online.
- The current energy policy fails at what it
- 20 sets out to do.
- The percentage of wind and solar sources
- in the fuel mix supplying the MISO region on a given
- 23 day is way over ten percent, and we can see what
- 24 that looks like.

- 1 Imagine what the American heartland will
- 2 look like at 30 percent or 50 percent.
- 3 You stand on the Ryan property, in DeWitt
- 4 County, and look north into McLean County, that's
- 5 how Piatt and DeWitt Counties will look, a blighted
- 6 landscape not suited for people in homes.
- 7 I appreciate your service on the ZBA, and
- 8 I urge you to not recommend approval of the Apex
- 9 project, and the county board to not approve it. To
- do otherwise is to enable the next wind project in
- 11 this technically unsound policy to bring more ruin
- 12 to the American landscape. That's it.
- HEARING OFFICER: Thank you, Mr. Ryan.
- 14 Questions for Mr. Ryan from members of the
- 15 Piatt County Zoning Board of Appeals?
- Mr. Harrington?
- 17 EXAMINATION
- 18 BY MR. HARRINGTON:
- 19 Q. You referenced a Jen. What was that?
- 20 Wallace?
- 21 A. Walling, W-a-l-l-i-n-g.
- Q. Walling. Thank you, and thank you for
- your contribution, your information.
- 24 You also referenced the MISO. Was that

- 1 right?
- 2 **A. Yes.**
- 3 Q. Is that an acronym, I assume?
- 4 A. Mid-American Independent System Operator,
- 5 I believe it is. It's -- they are the regional grid
- 6 authority.
- 7 Q. Correct me if I am wrong. If you look
- 8 that up, you can see, at any given point, what
- 9 percentage is coming from each?
- 10 A. If you go to MISOEnergy.org, there is an
- operations page, and it has got a pie chart.
- 12 Q. But very interesting, if I recall.
- 13 A. Yeah. Pretty telling.
- MR. HARRINGTON: Thank you, sir.
- 15 HEARING OFFICER: Any other questions for
- 16 Mr. Ryan from members of the board?
- 17 EXAMINATION
- 18 BY MR. CHAMBERS:
- 19 O. Just a clarification. You are a current
- ZBA member or a former ZBA member?
- 21 A. Former ZBA member. Current county board
- member.
- MR. CHAMBERS: Thank you.
- 24 HEARING OFFICER: All right. Questions

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1 for Mr. Ryan from members of units of local
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- 2 government, including school districts?
- 3 Questions from interested parties
- 4 represented by licensed attorneys?
- 5 Mr. Hess?
- 6 MR. HESS: No, sir.
- 7 Thank you for your statement.
- 8 HEARING OFFICER: Thank you.
- 9 Questions from other interested parties,
- 10 members of the public in support of the application
- or neutral on the application?
- 12 I believe you are -- oh, yeah. You are in
- 13 support of. Okay. Come on up. I always try to
- 14 remember who is on which team.
- Mr. Ehrat, if you could, please just go
- ahead and state and spell your last name for the
- 17 court reporter.
- 18 MR. EHRAT: Braden Ehrat, B-r-a-d-e-n
- 19 E-h-r-a-t.
- 20 HEARING OFFICER: Any questions,
- 21 Mr. Ehrat, for Mr. Ryan about his testimony?
- MR. EHRAT: Yeah. Thanks.
- 23 EXAMINATION
- 24 BY MR. EHRAT:

- 1 Q. So I am just personally, in an amateur
- 2 way, interested in grid operations; I happen to be.
- I am just curious. I believe that you
- 4 mentioned inverter-based sources?
- 5 A. Correct.
- Q. If we assume there is 100 percent of power
- 7 generation on grid power by those and they worked --
- 8 you also mentioned the combination of renewable
- 9 batteries in the future.
- 10 Can you expand a little bit on what and
- 11 why you were saying it won't work?
- 12 Is that inverters specifically or
- inverters plus batteries?
- 14 A. The current grid is largely supplied by
- large spinning masses, permanent generators. They
- 16 provide a dampening effect to transients that are
- 17 going on in the grid all the time. Invertors don't.
- 18 Wind and batteries and solar -- I guess wind has
- some amount of inertia, but batteries and solar have
- 20 none.
- 21 So the technology to make those devices
- 22 respond to grid transients without just going
- 23 "bling" does not yet exist. It's all in the
- 24 research phase.

- 1 Q. It's my understanding that a converter
- 2 backed by battery could actually basically bring up
- 3 instantly; is that understanding wrong?
- 4 A. I am sorry. Can you repeat it?
- 5 Q. Sorry. It's my understanding that an
- 6 inverter-based power generator backed by battery, if
- 7 they have it and it's available, could ramp up just
- 8 about instantly. Is that wrong or is that right?
- 9 A. Well, that's kind of a problem because
- 10 there is no -- there's no time delay. When it sees
- a transient on frequency or voltage, the technology
- needs to exist to make it wait just a little bit so
- 13 they are not fighting each other and causing what
- they call a frequency excursion, which will bring
- the grid down right away. So it's a -- it's not a
- 16 fully backed technology yet, and that concerns me
- that we're plunging forward with this policy, with
- 18 this energy policy, without all the pieces being in
- 19 place.
- 20 MR. EHRAT: Great. Thanks. That is all
- 21 the questions that I have.
- HEARING OFFICER: Very good. Thank you,
- 23 Mr. Ehrat.
- 24 Any other questions from the general

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1 public folks in support of the application or
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- 2 neutral on the application?
- 3 Questions from those folks for Mr. Ryan?
- 4 Very good.
- 5 Questions from Piatt County staff and
- 6 consultants?
- 7 And final questions come from the ZBA.
- 8 Anything based upon Mr. Ehrat's questions of the
- 9 testimony of Mr. Ryan?
- Mr. Ryan, you may step down.
- The next person in the seat to the
- 12 opposition of the special use application,
- 13 Mr. Steven Gantz.
- 14 STEVEN GANTZ,
- a witness herein, after having been first duly sworn, was
- 16 examined, and testified as follows:
- 17 HEARING OFFICER: Good evening, sir.
- 18 Could you please state your name, spelling your
- 19 first and last names for the record?
- MR. GANTZ: Steven -- S-t-e-v-e-n --
- 21 Gantz -- G-a-n-t-z.
- 22 HEARING OFFICER: And then in what
- 23 community do you reside -- or what community do you
- 24 reside?

- 1 MR. GANTZ: DeLand, Piatt County.
- 2 HEARING OFFICER: In Piatt County. Very
- 3 good. Under rule, you have 30 minutes to speak.
- 4 Say whatever you want subject to cross-examination,
- 5 but you may begin your presentation to the board.
- 6 MR. GANTZ: I have three major concerns
- 7 regarding the Apex Prosperity Wind Project that
- 8 directly affects our residents.
- 9 The first concern is all of the noise
- 10 affecting our health. I was told by Apex that in
- our case much of this noise will come from the
- 12 substation that is one half mile west of our house.
- 13 The legal upper limit for noise is 45 decibels.
- 14 At the meeting on August 30, I was told by
- 15 Eddie Duncan, Apex's sound expert, that, with the
- 16 fans running on the transformers at the substation,
- 17 the noise level at our residence will be right at
- 18 the limit of 45 decibels. Kent Dowdy was present
- 19 during this conversation.
- Some people have had to leave their homes
- 21 to get away from noise at this level. One of those
- 22 people is Ted Hartke. He eventually had to sell his
- 23 house, according to a News-Gazette article dated
- 24 March 15, 2018. Mr. Hartke's house had a noise

- 1 level of 45 decibels, the same as my house.
- 2 Mr. Hartke stated in the News-Gazette,
- 3 "The noise level really needs to be 39 decibels."
- 4 He stated, "I paid for buzzing or humming
- 5 noises to be in my yard all day."
- I'll second that sentiment.
- 7 The second major concern I had has to do
- 8 with a different kind of sound called infrasound
- 9 that is made by the turbines.
- 10 According to a Ph.D. audiologist,
- infrasound is an inaudible type of sound that can
- 12 affect ten percent of the population. It can affect
- people in many different ways. Irritability,
- headaches, motion sickness, and an inability to
- 15 sleep are just a few of the symptoms.
- 16 He also states that we live in close
- enough proximity to the turbines to be affected by
- 18 this if we are susceptible.
- 19 Are we susceptible? There is no way of
- 20 knowing until we live with a wind farm, and by then
- 21 it will be too late.
- We just built our house five years ago.
- 23 We do not want to move. We want to live right where
- 24 we are.

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1 But I'll ask Apex right now: If we find
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- 2 noise, either audible or infrasound, to be
- 3 intolerable, will Apex reimburse us for what we have
- 4 invested in our house so we can move?
- 5 The third major concern we have is a
- 6 lowered value of our home. A well-respected real
- 7 estate agent states that homes on one- to five-acre
- 8 lots decrease in value 24 to 29 percent if they are
- 9 within one mile of a wind turbine.
- 10 Our home certainly qualifies in this
- 11 category. Using a ruler and carefully measuring the
- 12 Apex map, I found that turbine J50 is slightly less
- than seven tenths mile southwest of our home.
- 14 Turbine J05 is also slightly less than seven tenths
- mile straight north of our home. Turbine J34 is
- 16 approximately eight tenths mile almost straight
- south of our home. Turbine F26 is just slightly
- 18 over one mile southeast of our home. And Turbine
- 19 H40 is approximately one mile northwest of our
- 20 house.
- 21 Because of our close proximity to the Apex
- 22 wind turbines, our home's value will certainly drop.
- 23 This fact is in direct violation of Piatt County
- 24 Zoning Ordinance Number 2 which states: The special

- 1 use will not substantially diminish property values
- 2 within the neighborhood.
- 3 Is this drop in values of homes even
- 4 addressed in the new state legislation? I don't
- 5 know, but I ask the Piatt County Zoning Board and
- 6 the county board to still take it into
- 7 consideration.
- 8 In the last general election, the question
- 9 of the desirability of a wind farm in Piatt County
- 10 was posed and voted on. The vast majority of voters
- in Piatt County voted no. They did not want wind
- 12 turbines in Piatt County.
- I asked Piatt County Zoning Board and
- 14 Piatt County Board to honor the wishes of the
- 15 citizens of Piatt County, their electoral, and again
- deny Apex Energy its special use permit.
- I wish all of this money and manpower was
- 18 being used to build new, modern, nuclear reactors
- 19 instead of inefficient windmills.
- 20 After all, Clinton Nuclear Power Plant has
- 21 produced consistent electricity, wind or no wind,
- 22 rain or shine, for years.
- Bill Gates seems to think that nuclear
- 24 power is a viable option. He's invested in the new

- 1 Natrium nuclear power plant in Wyoming. He states,
- 2 "Nuclear energy, if we do it right, will help us
- 3 solve our climate goals."
- 4 That is get rid of the greenhouse gas
- 5 emissions without making the electrical system far
- 6 more expensive or less reliable.
- 7 In summary, there are three things I would
- 8 like to know from Apex, and I would like their
- 9 answers, if possible, to be in the public records in
- 10 the days to come.
- The first is: Why can't the substation be
- 12 moved farther south?
- No one lives on Road 700 until you get one
- 14 half mile south of Route 10. This would help reduce
- noise from the substation at my residence.
- The second question is: Has Apex ever
- 17 bought someone's home if they found the noise levels
- 18 either audible or infrasound intolerable?
- 19 If you have purchased people's homes, how
- 20 many homes have you purchased?
- 21 The third question is: If we find the
- 22 noise levels intolerable, will Apex pay us what we
- 23 have invested in our home so that we can move?
- Thank you.

- 1 HEARING OFFICER: Very good. Thank you,
- 2 Mr. Gantz, for your testimony.
- 3 Questions for Mr. Gantz from members of
- 4 the Piatt County Zoning Board of Appeals?
- 5 Very good.
- 6 Questions for Mr. Gantz from members of
- 7 units of local government, including school
- 8 districts?
- 9 Questions from interested parties
- 10 represented by licensed attorneys?
- 11 Mr. Hess?
- MR. HESS: No, sir.
- Thank you for your statement, Mr. Gantz.
- 14 HEARING OFFICER: Questions from Piatt
- 15 County staff and consultants?
- And final questions from the ZBA?
- 17 Very good. Thank you.
- Our next witness to speak in opposition of
- 19 the special use permit is Colleen Kidd.
- Good evening, Ms. Kidd.
- 21 COLLEEN KIDD,
- 22 a witness herein, after having been first duly sworn, was
- 23 examined, and testified as follows:
- MS. KIDD: Actually, I was just going to

- 1 make a statement not really be a witness.
- 2 HEARING OFFICER: You may. What we would
- 3 like you to do is take the microphone and move it
- 4 down towards you. There you go. All right.
- 5 Ms. Kidd, if you could, please just state
- 6 your name, spelling your first and last names for
- 7 the record.
- 8 MS. KIDD: Colleen, C-o-l-l-e-e-n; last
- 9 name is Kidd, K-i-d-d.
- 10 HEARING OFFICER: And you live in DeLand?
- MS. KIDD: I do.
- 12 HEARING OFFICER: And is that in Piatt
- 13 County?
- MS. KIDD: Yes, it is.
- 15 HEARING OFFICER: Very good. Then you may
- not use your whole half hour, but because you are a
- 17 Piatt County resident you get a half hour to say
- 18 what you want to say.
- MS. KIDD: I just want to make a
- 20 statement.
- 21 First of all, I want to thank the zoning
- board for going through all this again, and the
- 23 county board also for listening.
- And once again, you know, you've spent a

- 1 lot of time with this hearing, and I just want to go
- 2 on for the record to say that I object to this
- 3 special use permit. I do not object to wind farms
- 4 per se. I object to wind farms on Piatt County
- 5 prime farmland. Once those wind farms go in, and
- 6 that concrete goes into that ground, the production
- 7 is not going to be there when they are gone.
- 8 I also resent the fact that the State of
- 9 Illinois has taken away the county's rights to
- 10 object to these wind farms, and I think that -- I
- feel that this needs to be changed, and I hope the
- zoning board and the county board will go through
- 13 that.
- I don't feel that Prospect Wind has really
- made much effort to talk to the drainage
- 16 commissioners or the fire protection districts.
- 17 I know that our Fire Chief in DeLand has
- 18 not been notified by them. I have heard that
- 19 anyway.
- So I am just asking you, please vote no on
- 21 this special use permit.
- HEARING OFFICER: Thank you, Ms. Kidd.
- 23 Ouestions for Mr. Kidd from members of the
- 24 Piatt County Zoning Board of Appeals?

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1 Very good.
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- 2 Questions for Ms. Kidd from members of
- 3 units of local government, including school
- 4 districts?
- 5 Questions from interested parties
- 6 represented by licensed attorneys?
- 7 Mr. Hess?
- 8 MR. HESS: No, sir.
- 9 Thank you for your statement, ma'am.
- 10 HEARING OFFICER: Thank you.
- 11 Questions from other interested parties,
- members of the public, in support of the application
- or neutral on the application?
- 14 Questions for Ms. Kidd from Piatt County
- 15 staff and consultants?
- 16 Final questions from the ZBA?
- 17 Ms. Kidd, thank you. You may step down.
- Mr. Dan Smith? Good Evening.
- 19 DAN SMITH,
- 20 a witness herein, after having been first duly sworn, was
- 21 examined, and testified as follows:
- 22 HEARING OFFICER: Very good. Sir, could
- you please state your name, spelling your first and
- last names for the record?

- 1 MR. SMITH: First name Dan, D-a-n. Second
- 2 name Smith, S-m-i-t-h.
- 3 HEARING OFFICER: And you are a resident
- 4 of Farmer City; is that correct?
- 5 MR. SMITH: That is correct.
- 6 HEARING OFFICER: And in which county is
- 7 your property located?
- 8 MR. SMITH: McLean County.
- 9 HEARING OFFICER: McLean County. Then, by
- 10 rule, you have a ten-minute presentation for the
- 11 board.
- MR. SMITH: I just sent my tax bill off to
- 13 Piatt County. I am trying to be funny.
- 14 HEARING OFFICER: Oh, okay. If you own
- property in Piatt County, then you can have a half
- 16 hour.
- 17 MR. SMITH: Okay. I am not going to take
- that, but I am pretty sure ten minutes will be fine;
- 19 but I do live in McLean County.
- 20 HEARING OFFICER: McLean County. Do you
- 21 own in Piatt County?
- MR. SMITH: Yes.
- HEARING OFFICER: Okay. You have half an
- 24 hour.

- 1 MR. SMITH: Okay. I won't take that much.
- 2 HEARING OFFICER: Okay.
- 3 MR. SMITH: Members of the board, thank
- 4 you very much for listening today.
- I want to start out with, you know,
- 6 telling you a little bit about myself and why maybe
- 7 you should listen to me. I own Piatt County farm
- 8 ground. It was purchased by my great-grandfather in
- 9 1872, so this property is very near and dear to my
- 10 heart.
- 11 The second thing: I met with the
- 12 salesperson from Apex. I heard his pitch. I live
- 13 in the footprint of the Sapphire Sky Industrial Wind
- 14 Generation. I don't like to call it a farm because
- 15 it is not a farm. I live in the footprint, and I
- 16 also sell communications equipment to utilities, so
- on a daily basis I am interacting and talking to the
- 18 people that work to keep the grid energized and keep
- 19 everybody's power on. So that gives me a little bit
- of insight in talking to these people.
- So I want to quote what I see on Apex's
- 22 website. They say: Capable of producing 300
- 23 megawatts of clean, homegrown energy, enough to
- power 99,000 US homes each year.

- 1 So could I get a show of hands here? Who
- 2 lives in these homes that only has power when the
- 3 wind is blowing? Anybody? Okay.
- 4 So right off the bat, that's kind of a
- 5 fallacy.
- 6 So when the wind is not blowing, where
- 7 does this energy come from? It's got to come from
- 8 coal fire plants that provide base load. It has got
- 9 to come from hydro in some places. It's got to come
- 10 from nuclear plants. Wind energy has to be 100
- 11 percent backed up.
- One of the first hearings that I attended
- 13 here, I noticed that the air-conditioner was running
- 14 full blast the entire time and there wasn't a breath
- 15 of wind outside.
- I see the wind turbines. They are right
- 17 near my house, and at certain times they are just
- 18 completely stopped when they are not generating
- 19 electricity.
- 20 Electricity is what they consider critical
- 21 infrastructure. If you want to talk to me about the
- Nertz cyber security requirements, because it is
- 23 critical infrastructure for their communications
- 24 network, that is kind of my wheelhouse.

- 1 People die when the electricity is off for
- 2 extended periods of time. The grid needs to be
- 3 energized all the time. So, there is no place on
- 4 the grid for intermittent energy.
- Now, here is kind of how the grid works:
- 6 We've got these big generators, coal plants, hydro
- 7 plants, nuclear plants. They generate large amounts
- 8 of electricity that is carried over transmission
- 9 lines and then it's distributed. This is called the
- 10 base load.
- On occasion we get these really hot
- 12 summers where everybody's running their
- 13 air-conditioning, and it exceeds what the base load
- 14 can do.
- So there's two things you can do there.
- You can have dispatchable energy, peaker plants.
- 17 Those are good things, but understand the peaker
- 18 plant is not a substitute for the entire grid. It
- only shaves off and takes care of that peak. So, if
- 20 the wind turbines are not operating, the peaker
- 21 plants are not going to carry the entire load of the
- 22 grid.
- The other thing that's done -- and I work
- 24 with some of these people very closely -- is, when

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1 there is high demand on the grid, there's some
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- 2 methods to shed load from the grid. So if you have
- 3 a hospital with a large generator, you ask them for
- 4 a couple of hours in an afternoon when it's really
- 5 hot to turn on your generators and take the load off
- 6 the grid. These are fantastic things.
- 7 Where does the wind energy come in? You
- 8 can't reliably tell that there is going to be wind
- 9 when those peak loads are going to be.
- I understand that Apex is planning on
- 11 putting Vestas wind turbines in Piatt County, and to
- me that is just so wrong. Vestas is a Danish
- 13 company. We have a company right here in the United
- 14 States, General Electric, that builds wind turbines.
- 15 If we are going to be taking our electricity rates
- and we are going to be taking our tax subsidy
- dollars, shouldn't we be spending it with a company
- 18 that is based here in the United States rather than
- 19 the Danish company? To me that makes absolutely no
- 20 sense.
- I am going to read something that I got
- from the Institute of Electrical and Electronics
- 23 Engineers. It's called the IEEE, a very well
- respected organization, so this isn't some

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1 conspiracy website:
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- Wind turbines are the most visibile
- 3 symbols of the quest for renewable energy
- 4 generation. And yet, although they exploit the
- 5 wind, which is free and green as energy can be, the
- 6 machines themselves are pure embodiments of fossil
- 7 fuels.
- 8 Large trucks bring steel and other raw
- 9 materials to the site, earth-moving equipment beats
- 10 a path the site, large cranes erect the structure,
- and all of these machines burn diesel fuel.
- 12 Where I drive to go to work, I go right
- 13 through the heart of the Sapphire Sky all last
- 14 summer, and I saw this, and it was an incredible
- amount of fossil fuels they were burning.
- 16 For a five-megawatt turbine, the steel
- 17 alone averages 150 metric tons for the reinforced
- 18 concrete foundations, 250 metric tons for the rotor
- 19 hubs and nacelles which house the gearbox and
- generator, and 500 metric tons for the towers.
- 21 So if you are really concerned about
- 22 carbon and you are really concerned about the
- 23 environment, wouldn't it make sense to leave those
- 24 where they are rather than expend all this

- 1 incredible amount of fossil fuels for intermittent
- 2 energy?
- 3 My last point: I personally experience
- 4 sleep disruption because of my proximity to the wind
- 5 turbines. I know Apex will dispute this, but is it
- 6 not logical that a hundred-foot long piece of
- 7 fiberglass whipping through the air isn't going to
- 8 cause some ultrasound that is going to keep somebody
- 9 from sleeping?
- I can tell. I don't sleep as well when
- 11 they are turning. On these really calm nights, it's
- 12 a little bit better. That is my personal
- 13 experience.
- So the zoning board, please -- you've
- 15 turned them down before -- I am asking you to do it
- again for the good of Piatt County. Thank you.
- 17 HEARING OFFICER: Thank you, Mr. Smith,
- 18 for your testimony.
- 19 Are there questions for Mr. Smith
- 20 regarding his testimony from members of the Piatt
- 21 County Zoning Board of Appeals?
- 22 EXAMINATION
- 23 BY MR. WAX:
- Q. Thank you, Mr. Smith.

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1 How close are you to the turbine where you
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- 2 are having the sleep problems?
- 3 A. I haven't measured it exactly. I would
- 4 estimate three quarters of a mile.
- 5 MR. WAX: Okay. Thank you.
- 6 HEARING OFFICER: Any other questions from
- 7 the zoning board for this witness?
- 8 Very good.
- 9 Questions for Mr. Smith from members of
- 10 units of local government, including school
- 11 districts?
- 12 Questions from interested parties
- 13 represented by licensed attorneys?
- Mr. Hess?
- MR. HESS: No, sir.
- 16 Thank you for your statement.
- 17 HEARING OFFICER: Questions from other
- 18 interested parties or members of the public in
- 19 support of the application or neutral on the
- 20 application?
- 21 Questions from Piatt County staff and
- 22 consultants?
- 23 And final questions again from the Zoning
- Board of Appeals?

- 1 Very good. Mr. Smith, thank you. You may
- 2 step down.
- 3 The final witness is Cassie Reeser.
- 4 Good evening, Ms. Reeser. If you could,
- 5 please raise your right hand.
- 6 CASSIE REESER,
- 7 a witness herein, after having been first duly sworn, was
- 8 examined, and testified as follows:
- 9 HEARING OFFICER: State your name,
- spelling your first and last name for the record.
- MS. REESER: Cassie Reeser, C-a-s-s-i-e
- 12 R-e-e-s-e-r.
- HEARING OFFICER: And, Ms. Reeser, it says
- on the sign-in sheet that you are a resident of
- 15 Farmer City. Is that in Piatt County?
- MS. REESER: It's DeWitt.
- 17 HEARING OFFICER: It's in DeWitt County.
- Then, by rule, you have ten minutes. You may go
- 19 right ahead.
- MS. REESER: As I stated, my name is
- 21 Cassie Reeser, and I live on a third-generation
- 22 family farm in the area of the proposed -- where the
- 23 windmills are proposed.
- I want to thank you, the zoning board, and

- 1 the members, for your time and opportunity to share
- 2 my thoughts.
- I have to be honest; it feels like we are
- 4 struck in Groundhog Day. The zoning board has shot
- 5 this down. The county board has shot this down.
- 6 And if that was not clear enough, the Piatt County
- 7 residents voted against it 70 to 30 in a public
- 8 ballot.
- 9 I think it's pretty clear, but I'll state
- 10 the obvious once again. We do not want this. My
- 11 circumstances and opinion have not changed after
- 12 sitting here night after night of these
- 13 presentations.
- This area, these farms are our homes and
- our legacies. We live here for the lifestyle and
- 16 the peacefulness that comes with rural life, and we
- want to continue to pass on those opportunities to
- 18 the next generation. No amount of posturing by Apex
- 19 changes that.
- They didn't listen when we said no the
- 21 first time. How are we supposed to believe they
- 22 would be good partners to the county and its
- 23 residents if they can't even listen and respect our
- 24 decisions?

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1 All that aside, I ask you to think about
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- 2 whether you would want these proposed windmills to
- 3 be passed in your own backyard, and to continue to
- 4 listen to what the community is saying and represent
- 5 those voices.
- I ask you to once again vote no to the
- 7 prosed windmills.
- 8 HEARING OFFICER: Thank you, Ms. Reeser.
- 9 Questions for Ms. Reeser from members of
- 10 the Zoning Board of Appeals?
- 11 Questions for Ms. Reeser from members of
- the units of local government, including school
- 13 districts?
- 14 Questions for Ms. Reeser from interested
- parties represented by licensed attorneys?
- 16 Mr. Hess?
- 17 MR. HESS: No, sir.
- Thank you for your statement, ma'am.
- 19 HEARING OFFICER: Thank you.
- Questions from other interested parties,
- 21 members of the public in support of the application
- or neutral on the application?
- 23 Questions from Piatt County staff and
- 24 consultants?

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1 And final questions come from the ZBA.
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- Ms. Reeser, thank you for your testimony.
- 3 You may step down.
- 4 That concludes testimony from witnesses.
- 5 We have no persons on any sign-in sheet who stated
- 6 they would testify as neutral.
- 7 There still will be time for folks to
- 8 speak during the public comment period that will
- 9 come later this evening.
- Time now again. We took up, on last
- 11 Thursday night, a handful of letters and e-mails
- 12 addressed to the Zoning Board of Appeals.
- Oh, Mr. Hartke is approaching.
- MR. HARTKE: Here is a copy for everyone.
- 15 I delivered a copy today to your office.
- MS. NUSBAUM: Okay.
- 17 HEARING OFFICER: Mr. Hess,
- 18 Ms. Antoniolli, if you will approach, one of you,
- 19 here's Mr. Hartke's written statement.
- Mr. Keyt, for you.
- 21 Holly, we are going to go off the record
- 22 for just a minute.
- 23 (DISCUSSION OFF THE RECORD.)
- 24 HEARING OFFICER: All right. It is time

- 1 for written public comment. We will have oral
- 2 public comment a little later on. It is time for
- 3 written comments. I have five letters that have
- 4 been submitted to the Zoning Administrator,
- 5 Ms. Nusbaum, in support, and I have two letters and
- 6 three e-mails submitted to the Zoning Administrator
- 7 to go to the board from folks in opposition. So
- 8 five and five.
- 9 Here we go: This is a letter in support.
- 10 These first five will be letters in support.
- From a Mr. Matthew -- M-a-t-t-h-e-w --
- 12 Kitzmiller -- K-i-t-z-m-i-l-l-e-r. He states he's a
- 13 Piatt County resident.
- To the Piatt County Board and ZBA:
- I am writing to you as a resident of Piatt
- 16 County and as someone who supports wind energy
- 17 development.
- Not only is this reliable, locally
- 19 generated electricity that we need, but it brings
- jobs, investments, and tax revenue to our county,
- 21 which we can use all three.
- One thing I want to talk about is the
- concern about birds being killed by wind turbines.
- Yes, it happens on occasion, just like birds being

- 1 killed colliding into buildings or with cars. It's
- 2 not nearly as many as the millions which are killed
- 3 by pet cats. It is not anywhere near the danger
- 4 caused to bird populations by pollution and climate
- 5 change.
- The Audubon Society, one of the nation's
- 7 biggest supporters and conservators of birds
- 8 "strongly supports wind power" while recognizing
- 9 that it can be dangerous for some birds. That is
- 10 why they have been working with wind energy
- 11 companies to set up quidelines that help protect
- 12 birds as much as possible.
- In my conversation with Apex, I have
- learned that they meet or exceed every one of those
- 15 guidelines.
- Apex spent two years using professionals
- to map bird migration routes, count bat population
- in the area, and look for things like raptor or bird
- 19 nests. They completed multiple studies on multiple
- 20 bird populations and where they live. They have
- 21 even agreed with the Illinois DNR in mitigation that
- 22 includes curtailing turbines at certain times of
- 23 year at certain wind speeds when there's a potential
- 24 danger to bats.

- 1 I know the members of this board have a
- 2 lot of concerns about the environment, about
- 3 wildlife, and about making sure that diversity among
- 4 bird species is important.
- 5 Wind energy is far more advantageous to
- 6 those goals than it is detrimental. I encourage you
- 7 to support Prosperity Wind and approve their permit.
- 8 Matthew Kitzmiller, Piatt County Resident.
- 9 A letter dated today, September 5, 2023,
- 10 from a Mr. Tom Scott, Jr., of Monticello, Illinois:
- Zoning Board of Appeals and County Board:
- 12 I have lived in Monticello since October 1997, and I
- have been associated with the Piatt County area for
- 14 much longer. My family and I have been volunteers
- of Monticello Railway Museum since it located in
- 16 Monticello back in 1969.
- I was disappointed to learn the ZBA
- decided not to recommend the special use permit for
- 19 Goose Creek Wind to the county board.
- 20 According to what it said in the Journal
- 21 Republican, the ZBA claimed no one would be hurt
- 22 economically if the wind farm was not constructed.
- I don't know what they were thinking when
- 24 they said that. The statement would be laughable if

- 1 it weren't so sad. I really don't know how they
- 2 reached that conclusion.
- 3 Construction/operation of the Goose Creek
- 4 Wind Farm and now this project, Prosperity wind,
- 5 would be an economic boon to the county both in
- 6 money spent locally and in tax revenue when the farm
- 7 becomes operational. The tax revenues alone would
- 8 benefit all citizens of the county.
- 9 As I understand it, more people pulling
- 10 the "tax wagon" the lower the tax burden on
- 11 everyone. The property taxes paid by a commercial
- 12 development like Apex helps the county.
- 13 Apex has already benefited the area in a
- 14 number of ways, including their community grant
- program, the Champaign, Havana & Western Small
- Railroad Historical Group, of which I am president.
- 17 We've worked with Heartland Pathways to clear and
- 18 maintain hiking trails between Seymour and White
- 19 Heath and most recently between White Heath and
- Lodge. At CH&W, we got a \$3,500 community grant
- 21 from Apex last fall and used it to have a local
- forester clear out a little over a mile railroad
- 23 grade, XICRR, for Lodge to Shady Rest Road. This
- 24 was a real boon to our efforts to get the White

- 1 Heath to Lodge railroad grade open for use of the
- 2 trail. Cleaning brush and trees out on this section
- 3 would have taken our group a year with chainsaws and
- 4 forging through thick poison ivy. No fun.
- 5 With the grant, we were able to hire a
- 6 forester to do it with a machine, and the task was
- 7 accomplished in a day. Best of all, no one got
- 8 head-to-toe poison ivy rash.
- I hope you see the benefits of having the
- 10 Prosperity Wind farm in our county.
- 11 Thanks. Thomas Scott, Jr., of Monticello.
- 12 A letter dated today, September 5, 2023,
- 13 from Ross Warsaw of Mansfield, Illinois:
- 14 Chairman Wax, Zoning Board of Appeals, and
- 15 Piatt County Members, Piatt County Board members:
- As a long-time resident and taxpayer of
- 17 Piatt County, I write to express my support of
- 18 Prosperity Wind proposed by Apex Clean Wind Energy.
- I am participating in the project and
- leasing my land, and I am thankful for this
- 21 opportunity and am proud to participate in the
- 22 project. I've lived in Piatt County, specifically
- 23 Mansfield, for a long time. I've raised my three
- 24 sons here in the house I still live in; and, in

- 1 fact, one of my sons still lives in Mansfield and
- 2 another son lives in Ford County. My family owns a
- 3 small farm. I was a trucker for 40 years and am
- 4 thankful for my three sons, six granddaughters, and
- 5 four great-grandchildren. There is a lot to be
- 6 grateful for, and I am happy to see my farm go to my
- 7 boys one day.
- 8 However, social security is not what it
- 9 used to be, and I can't rely on it as much as I
- 10 would like to for a retirement fund. Signing up for
- 11 this wind farm, with the consistent revenue it will
- bring, allows me to diversify my income streams. It
- 13 also increases the reliability of my finances. This
- security gives me peace as I grow older and think
- about the legacy I leave for my family.
- 16 I continue to live in Piatt County and
- invest in this community that I care about. The
- 18 Prosperity Wind Project supports my family and the
- 19 many generations it now has.
- 20 As you consider the Special Use Permit
- 21 Application submitted by Apex Clean Energy for
- 22 Prosperity Wind, I ask that you keep in mind the
- 23 many individuals who are counting on this project
- for a stable source of income and providing for

- 1 their families. I support Prosperity Wind Project.
- 2 Kind regards, Ross Warsaw of Mansfield,
- 3 Illinois.
- A letter dated today, September 5, 2023,
- 5 from Tracy Wood of Sycamore, Illinois:
- 6 Attorney Wax and Zoning Board of Appeals
- 7 and Piatt County Board:
- 8 My name is Tracy Wood, a daughter of a
- 9 landowner participating in the Prosperity Wind
- 10 Project. I am writing to express my support of
- 11 Prosperity Wind proposed by Apex Clean Energy. I am
- 12 proud to participate in the project.
- The land in Piatt County owned by my mom
- that is participating in the project has been in my
- family for 15 years. My mom has Parkinson's
- 16 disease. Parkinson's is a chronic, perpetual
- disease that slowly robs your loved one of the
- 18 ability to walk, write, feed themselves, and talk.
- 19 It was devastating when my mom was diagnosed. My
- 20 mom lives alone, and I can't always be there to take
- 21 care of her. We've hired a nursing service that
- 22 allows her to stay in the home that she loves and
- 23 get peace of mind for our family.
- In recent years, we have had to sell

- 1 ground to pay for the nursing service for my mom.
- 2 The additional revenue to participate in Prosperity
- 3 Wind on top of the rent we already receive in
- 4 farming helps immensely to maintain these services
- 5 for my mom.
- If we were to get a turbine, the turbine
- 7 and access road would only take less than one acre
- 8 out of production out of the close to 1000 acres we
- 9 farm. The tenant farmer will still be able to farm
- 10 around the turbine, allowing the ground to continue
- 11 to be used as always and receive consistent
- 12 additional revenue. This financial security helps
- pay for my mom's medical needs and will allow my
- 14 sister and I to keep the land intact when my mom
- 15 ultimately passes the property to us.
- 16 Keeping the ground in Piatt County not
- only continues my mother's legacy of love for the
- 18 country but also the legacy of agricultural
- 19 communities in general.
- One of the things my mom has passed down
- 21 to me is a love for horses. I own Grand Woods
- 22 Stable. I own a horseback riding center in
- 23 Sycamore, Illinois. My daughters love to take care
- of the horses and ride them, too.

- 1 Because of participating in Prosperity
- Wind, my family and I get to continue our passions
- 3 for riding horses, living in the country, and
- 4 promoting values for farming families and
- 5 communities. My hope is that the legacy of my mom
- 6 and her values will continue for future generations.
- 7 As you consider the permit application
- 8 submitted by Apex Clean Energy for Prosperity Wind,
- 9 I ask that you keep in mind the many individuals who
- 10 are counting on this project for a stable source of
- 11 income and the continuation of the legacies of
- 12 farming families.
- 13 Sincerely, Tracy Wood, Sycamore, Illinois.
- And the final letter in support that we
- 15 have to read into the record tonight is dated today,
- 16 September 5, 2023, from a Mr. Geoffrey Beazly,
- 17 B-e-a-z-l-y, of Urbana, Illinois:
- 18 Piatt County Zoning Board of Appeals,
- 19 Chairman Wax, Zoning Board, and Piatt County Board
- 20 Members: I write today to express my support for
- 21 the Prosperity Wind project proposed by Apex Clean
- 22 Energy.
- 23 I grew up in Piatt County and still have
- family living in the county, such as my grandma.

- 1 These family members are participants in Prosperity
- Wind.
- 3 I currently work for the seed department
- 4 at the University of Illinois. This work brought me
- 5 recently to live in Urbana, but I still consider
- 6 Piatt County home. I studied ag business in
- 7 college. We discussed wind and energy in a few of
- 8 my classes, and my fascination for the advancement
- 9 of clean energy was stimulated. There are a lot of
- 10 neat types of clean energy, one of them being wind
- 11 energy, that are seeing advancements all the time.
- 12 Even so, wind energy is proven technology to
- 13 generate electricity.
- I am thankful for the revenue that my
- 15 family will receive from the Prosperity Wind Project
- as participating landowners, and maybe even more
- 17 excited for how this utility-scale project will make
- 18 clean energy more public. More people need to know
- 19 about the benefits of wind energy.
- As you consider the permit application
- 21 from Apex for Prosperity Wind, I ask you to approve
- 22 it so that local families and economies can benefit
- and more people learn about the benefits of wind
- energy.

- 1 Sincerely, Geoffrey Beazly, Urbana,
- 2 Illinois.
- 3 That concludes letters and written public
- 4 comments from those in support.
- 5 We have five in opposition. We begin
- 6 first with one dated Friday, September 1, 2023, from
- 7 Alexis, A-L-E-X-I-S, Godbee, G-o-d-b-e-e:
- 8 Hello. I am writing to you to urge you to
- 9 stand up for the residents of Piatt County and vote
- 10 no for the wind farm yet again being brought back to
- 11 us by Apex.
- 12 Please do not forget the petitions that
- 13 have been turned in and all of the letters that have
- been written in opposition over the last four-plus
- 15 years.
- Apex is clearly trying to "prosper" by
- 17 their newly branded Prosperity Wind Project, but
- just as they are prospering in hopes of bullying
- 19 everyone into approving, the residents and you,
- 20 members and representatives of the county board, can
- 21 also stand strong with us in opposition of the
- 22 project.
- Despite what Apex may say, there are way
- 24 more people against the project than for it that

- 1 actually live in this area. Most of the
- 2 leaseholders do not actually live in Piatt County
- 3 and will not have to deal with the negative effects,
- 4 but they will benefit monetarily from its passing.
- 5 How is that fair?
- And think, if last year Apex was offering
- 7 Piatt County \$5 million if we approve the project by
- 8 the end of the year, how much do you think -- how
- 9 much do you actually think they stand to make profit
- wise off of our land for the length of the project?
- 11 They do not have to stick around and deal
- 12 with the deteriorating roads from heavy machinery or
- 13 the flicker and noise pollution from the turbines.
- If it was really about the environment and
- reducing the use of fossil fuels and the impact on
- the grid, why don't they offer every house a mini
- turbine approximately 30 feet in the backyard that
- 18 could be controlled by the landowner?
- 19 Because then they wouldn't profit as much
- off those because the energy would actually be
- 21 staying locally and going to the landowner.
- Otherwise, all the energy made from this project is
- going to another town, state, or country.
- 24 Also, do not forget about the vote that

- 1 was put on the ballot with an overwhelming amount of
- 2 residents voting no to wanting any industrial wind
- 3 turbines in our area. If memory serves me
- 4 correctly, I believe the no votes were at least
- 5 72 percent for Piatt County.
- I love country living, peaceful nights,
- 7 peaceful night skies, uninterrupted sunrise and
- 8 sunset views, and small town living.
- 9 Please do not allow Apex or their union
- 10 workers to bring large, obtrusive, industrial wind
- 11 turbines into our precious soil farmland for many
- 12 years to come. Please stand strong with us in
- 13 preserving Piatt County.
- 14 Thank you for reading.
- 15 Alexis Godbee.
- I have a letter received by the Zoning
- 17 Administrator on September 5, 2023, from Kayla
- 18 Gallagher:
- 19 Piatt County Zoning Board, thanks again
- for taking the time away from your families to
- 21 attend these hearings and hear testimony from the
- 22 public on this issue.
- 23 My opinion has not changed since the last
- 24 time you heard testimony on this issue. I am still

- 1 adamantly opposed to industrial wind development in
- 2 Piatt County. Piatt County residents in opposition
- 3 to this project still have legal counsel and have
- 4 been advised that, although Apex claims counties
- 5 can't apply the LaSalle factors, the state statute
- 6 did not, in fact, overrule case law on this issue.
- As you know, Piatt County constituents
- 8 voted by an overwhelming majority after the governor
- 9 signed the amendment to the Illinois Counties Code
- 10 signaling that we want you to continue to stand up
- for the people who actually reside in Piatt County
- 12 and have to deal with short- and long-term
- implications of siting of a wind farm here.
- 14 Kayla Gallagher.
- An e-mail dated today, September 5, 2023,
- 16 from Mr. Craig Burton:
- To whom it may concern:
- 18 I am sending this e-mail in order to
- 19 submit a written statement to be read aloud tonight
- 20 at the ZBA wind farm meeting. I'm opposed to this
- 21 project. The first section is to be addressed to
- 22 Apex, and the second section is to be addressed to
- 23 the Piatt County Board and the Zoning Board of
- 24 Appeals.

- 1 The following section is to be addressed
- 2 to Apex with the section in quotes being read with
- 3 drama and conviction in your voice similar to
- 4 Abraham Lincoln's famous Gettysburg address.
- 5 I met Mr. Burton the other night. He is a
- 6 very nice gentleman. I am not going to add a whole
- 7 lot of drama and conviction. I am sorry to
- 8 Mr. Lincoln and others.
- 9 "Fourscore and five months ago,
- 10 our forefathers voted
- 11 that we want you to go.
- 12 What part of "no"
- don't you understand?
- We don't want you
- to proceed as planned."
- In all seriousness, I can't fathom what
- 17 kind of country we now live in where "We the People"
- 18 no longer have a voice. Seventy percent of people
- 19 who voted in this county specifically voted that we
- 20 don't want a wind farm. That is not just a
- 21 majority. That is well over supermajority, but Apex
- doesn't seem to care about trivial things such as
- 23 what the residents of the county actually want.
- 24 They, obviously, only care about their pet project

- 1 and the money it will make them. If Apex had any
- 2 actual dignity, they would honor the will of the
- 3 people in this county and the will of the county
- 4 board who voted this project down.
- 5 This isn't complicated. We live in
- 6 America where the will of the people is supposed to
- 7 matter. It is companies like Apex that do America
- 8 great shame by subverting the will of the people and
- 9 using big government to get what they want instead.
- 10 Shame.
- I also want to address the statement made
- on the first slide show of the first meeting last
- week, on August 28, 2023. It was stated that this
- 14 project would not affect property values. Apex has
- absolutely no way of predicting a future of property
- 16 values for each individual homeowner, which makes
- 17 that particular statement presumptuous and false.
- 18 It should be stricken from the record.
- 19 This next section is to be addressed to
- 20 the Piatt County Board and also the Zoning Board of
- 21 Appeals.
- The Piatt County Board, and also the
- voters of this fine county, voted that we don't want
- this project polluting our landscape. I don't care

- 1 what the governor says. We the people of this
- 2 county expect for our elected board members to
- 3 continue to honor the will of the people and vote
- 4 this project down once again.
- 5 We thank you for listening to us the first
- 6 time around. We only ask that you please continue
- 7 listening to us.
- 8 Thank you so much.
- 9 Craig Burton.
- 10 An e-mail from Mr. Chris Stillabower dated
- 11 today, September 5, 2023, consisting of three
- 12 printed pages, although it's multiple spaced.
- 13 Please read into the record:
- Dear Zoning Board, my name is Chris
- 15 Stillabower, S-t-i-l-l-a-b-o-w-e-r. I have been a
- 16 resident of Piatt County for almost four decades and
- am proud to call this place my home. We may not
- 18 have beaches or mountains here, but we still have a
- 19 beautiful place that needs to be protected.
- Thank you to the Zoning Board and County
- 21 Board for your due diligence in vetting the wind
- 22 farm application and to the citizens for speaking up
- 23 about their concerns.
- I am opposed to the wind farm for several

- 1 reasons: Flashing lights, decommissioning costs,
- 2 blades that can't be recycled, future road repairs,
- 3 noise, including both audible noise and infrasound,
- 4 shadow flicker, loss of scenic vistas, future
- 5 expansion with additional turbines.
- I am still left with many unanswered
- questions. We were told by the applicant that there
- 8 is certainty in the project, yet I still see great
- 9 uncertainty.
- 10 While the applicant has said they will
- listen to our complaints and offer us a hotline,
- they haven't seemed to notice the zoning board and
- county board voted down the project along with the
- 14 citizens on the ballot.
- 15 If our complaints aren't heard now, then
- 16 why would they become better listeners in the
- 17 future?
- We had several people speak out in the
- 19 spring about reasons not to approve the wind farms.
- 20 Many had issues with what I've mentioned, but others
- 21 mentioned the cost would be increased for aerial
- 22 spraying for farmers.
- Not all of these people came back this
- 24 session, but I still think we should still consider

- 1 people who spoke at the Goose Creek hearings. While
- 2 the applicant may say that the two projects are
- 3 different, in reality the name was changed, a few
- 4 turbines and buildings moved, fire suppression
- 5 systems added, but we haven't seen many other
- 6 differences.
- 7 They aren't sure how well the ADLS will
- 8 work even though they could have asked the FAA how
- 9 often the lights would be illuminated based on
- 10 flight patterns.
- 11 My understanding is that, with 50 turbines
- of these sizes, two lights per tower would be
- 13 required, thus we would start the project day one
- 14 with 100 blinking lights.
- The blades still can't be recycled, and we
- need to ensure we have a place lined up with an
- agreement signed to dispose of them before the time
- 18 comes.
- 19 Are the road repairs included in the
- 20 future decommissioning costs as they would likely be
- 21 damaged again?
- 22 Will the audible noise and infrasound
- cause anyone to have wind-turbine-related sickness?
- Who will investigate if the audible sound

- 1 exceeds the allowable limits when the Illinois
- 2 Pollution Control Board says they refer complaints
- 3 to the Illinois Environmental Protection Agency;
- 4 however, the IPCB website said IEPA no longer runs a
- 5 noise program and to report noise concerns to local
- 6 police or health department?
- 7 Shadow flicker may be limited to 30 hours
- 8 on a residence, but I don't believe there is any
- 9 limit to the amount of flicker on a field or
- 10 roadway.
- Once 50 turbines are approved, it will
- 12 likely only be a matter of time before more are
- 13 requested and more approved.
- Our scenic views will never be the same.
- 15 Currently, the largest objects in rural Illinois are
- our grain elevators and water towers, and that is
- often how we can identify towns here. Now our view
- of the quiet, peaceful, countryside is subject to
- 19 change.
- I hope the county holds its stance on not
- 21 approving this project.
- 22 As a lifelong resident of Piatt County, I
- 23 plan to retire here one day and am hopeful that our
- 24 county's beauty can be preserved so we aren't losing

- 1 our sunsets and night skies to large spinning fans.
- 2 Sincerely, Chris Stillabower, Mansfield,
- 3 Illinois.
- I just noticed as I turned the page over
- on Mr. Burton's e-mail, after he signed his name, I
- 6 turned it over, and Mr. Burton has his address and
- 7 notes with asterisk: Our property is located in the
- 8 middle of this proposed wind farm project.
- 9 I just wanted to add that to Mr. Burton's
- 10 statement and include that as part of the record at
- 11 least as far the written public comment is
- 12 concerned.
- 13 And the final letter is from Mr. Theodore
- 14 E. Hartke, PE, PLS, of Sidney, Illinois.
- 15 It's titled: Hartke written statement to
- 16 Piatt County regarding Apex wind energy project, and
- it is dated September 5, 2023.
- 18 Dear Piatt County Zoning Board, Piatt
- 19 County Board Members, Apex Wind Company staff and
- 20 representatives and especially the citizens of Piatt
- 21 County:
- My name is Ted Hartke. I have attended
- 23 many of the Piatt County zoning meetings regarding
- 24 wind energy these past few years. My family

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1 abandoned our Vermilion County home due to sleep
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- 2 deprivation from wind turbine noise. Many of you
- 3 have heard my testimony regarding my personal
- 4 experiences.
- I have reviewed the Piatt County Apex Wind
- 6 Energy Project Application and have found it to be
- 7 insufficient and noncompliant with the requirements
- 8 set forth in Illinois law and also against the
- 9 United States Constitution.
- The very important parts of this letter
- 11 are in red, bold font, underlined text.
- 12 As I get to those, I will state red,
- 13 bold-font. How is that?
- 14 Apex's Clean Energy's wind turbine
- 15 application does not -- in red, bold font -- not
- 16 meet the minimal -- minimum technical requirements
- for approval in any county in Illinois because it
- does not meet the standards or codes or rules
- 19 established by the Illinois Pollution Control Board,
- 20 IPCB, outlined in Section F of the Public Act, of
- Public Act 102-11123, signed by J. B. Pritzker on
- 22 January 23rd as follows:
- 23 (f) A county may not set a sound
- 24 limitation for wind towers in commercial wind energy

- 1 facilities or any components in commercial solar
- 2 energy facilities that is more restrictive than the
- 3 sound limitations established by the Illinois
- 4 Pollution Control Board under 35 Illinois
- 5 Administrative Code -- and this is bolded in red --
- 6 parts 900, 901, and 910.
- 7 Section 900.102 Prohibition of Noise
- 8 Pollution: A person must not cause or allow the
- 9 emission of sound beyond the -- red, bold font and
- 10 underlined -- beyond the boundaries of that person's
- 11 property, as defined in Section 25 of the
- 12 Environmental Protection Act, 415 ILCS 5/25, that
- causes noise pollution in Illinois or violates any
- 14 provision of this chapter. (Source: Amended at 42
- 15 Illinois Register 20432, effective November 1,
- 16 2018.)
- There are two parts to the IPCB noise
- 18 pollution law, both are exceeded with Apex's current
- 19 wind project application. The first part is
- "nuisance noise" and can be established without
- 21 sound pressure level measurements. The nuisance
- 22 noise portion is more difficult to quantitatively
- 23 prove except through true-life experience.
- 24 My experience is that the noise levels

- 1 predicted by Apex for this Piatt County project, 45
- dBA, will result in severe sleep deprivation for
- 3 residents. The US EPA states its sleep disturbances
- 4 begin at 40 dBA.
- 5 This highlighted section is the source and
- 6 text of the first part being "nuisance noise."
- 7 The next part that I would read is
- 8 highlighted in yellow in Mr. Hartke's letter:
- 9 35 Illinois Administrative Code
- 10 Section 910.104. Current through Register Volume
- 11 47, Number 25, June 23, 2023.
- 12 A violation of 35 Illinois Administrative
- 13 Code 900.102 (nuisance noise) can be established
- 14 without sound pressure level measurement. However,
- sound pressure level measurements may be introduced
- as corroborating evidence when alleging a violation
- 17 of 35 Illinois Administrative Code 900.102 if
- 18 measurements are collected in compliance with the
- 19 manufacturer's instructions for the sound measuring
- 20 equipment. The sound measuring techniques in 35
- 21 Illinois Administrative Code 910.105 may be used as
- 22 guidance in gathering data. Amended at 42 Illinois
- 23 Register 20487, effective 11/1/2018.
- 24 That concludes that section of the yellow

- 1 highlight.
- 2 The second part of the IPCB noise level
- 3 exceedance is the numerical measured quantitative
- 4 sound pressure level measurement. The first step to
- 5 determine noise compliance is to set up the
- 6 instrument within the boundaries of the receiving
- 7 land at least 25 feet from the property-line noise
- 8 source. In the case of wind turbines, they are more
- 9 than 25 feet from property lines. Unleased lands
- 10 are also contiguous and share a common border to the
- 11 property containing the wind turbine.
- In red, bold font, Mr. Hartke writes:
- The measurement location shall be a
- 14 property line as it says in this highlighted
- 15 section:
- There is a highlighted in yellow section
- 17 that I will read:
- 18 35 Illinois Administrative Code
- 19 Section 910.105. Current through Register Volume
- 20 47, Number 25, June 23, 2023.
- To determine a noise source's compliance
- with 35 Illinois Administrative Code 901, sound
- 23 pressure level measurements are obtained using the
- 24 following measurement techniques:

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1 (a) Site Selection.
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- 2 (1) One or more outdoor microphone
- 3 positions may be chosen -- and then in red, bold
- 4 font is written -- within the boundaries -- end of
- 5 red, bold font -- within the boundaries of the
- 6 receiving land, as long as the positions are at
- 7 least 25 feet (7.6 meters (m), from the -- red, bold
- 8 font -- property-line noise source -- end of red,
- 9 bold font. The 25-foot setback distance is from the
- 10 noise source and not the -- in red, bold font -- the
- 11 property line -- end of red, bold font -- unless the
- 12 noise source is contiguous to the -- in red, bold
- font -- property line -- end of red, bold font.
- 14 Apex representatives and their attorneys
- insist on noise levels for the residential use area,
- "residential use area" being the homes and nearest
- 17 surrounding perimeter of the homes. I asked the
- 18 same question in various sentence structures to
- 19 figure out why they insist on ignoring the property
- 20 line measurement requirement.
- 21 Private "unleased" land should never, ever
- 22 be part of an easement or legalized abatement for
- 23 any pollution caused by neighbors. The United
- 24 States Constitution exists to protect freedoms which

1 includes property ownership rights. There are four

- 2 parts to private property rights:
- 3 1.) Rights to possession.
- 4 2.) Right to control.
- 5 3.) Right to use and quiet enjoyment.
- 6 4.) Right to allow others a right to use
- 7 (licenses and leases).
- 8 Any allowance to let Apex use part of
- 9 non-participating properties as a noise abatement
- zone is against the IPCB rules and against the
- 11 protections of the United States Constitution. None
- of the elected or appointed officials of Piatt
- 13 County have a right to hand over any portion of
- those four private property ownership rights.
- 15 Apex obviously knows there are ways to
- 16 still construct their wind farm. The "good neighbor
- 17 agreement" is an instrument available to them to
- 18 gain a license or lease to encroach with noise or
- 19 any other impediment the neighbors agree upon. The
- "ultimate" waiver would be the one Apex recently
- 21 used in Vermilion County where the entire
- 22 residential property was purchased from three
- 23 different homeowners.
- 24 The Piatt County Zoning Board of Appeals

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1 and the Piatt County Board should never give
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- 2 authorization for illegal, uncompensated taking of
- 3 land for any purpose. Even though there is such a
- 4 thing as "imminent domain" for public taking of
- 5 land, those proceedings are not pursued. Without
- 6 just compensation, citizens should never be forced
- 7 upon by unconstitutional taking of any portion of
- 8 their land.
- 9 In summary, the entire noise debate is
- 10 about the health impacts turbines may have. Perhaps
- 11 Apex can give better assurances that these turbines
- 12 will not cause problems.
- 13 Ask them to sign this contract:
- And this is bolded, again, red font:
- "Sleep deprivation is wrong in the form of torture,
- therefore, authorized agent of Apex Clean Energy
- 17 hereby signs below stating: "Wind turbines will not
- 18 cause sleep issues as a form of torture for children
- 19 inside their homes in the Piatt County Prosperity
- 20 Wind Energy Project." Signed and dated.
- 21 That concludes that segment of bolded, red
- 22 font.
- For those citizens who are contemplating
- 24 signing a "good neighbor agreement with Apex," he

- 1 asks that they sign this:
- 2 "I am fully aware Apex's good neighbor
- 3 agreement includes noise easements over my property.
- 4 It might cause problems for me and my children, but
- 5 I am okay with sleep issues that may result." And
- 6 again a signature line and a dated line.
- 7 For the county board elected and appointed
- 8 officials agreeing to allow sleep deprivation for
- 9 illegal, uncompensated use of private land of Piatt
- 10 County residents, Mr. Hartke writes the following
- 11 contractual agreement:
- "I am ignoring the oath of office which
- includes upholding the US Constitution and approving
- 14 uncompensated use of private land as noise abatement
- zones to a private corporation for their profitable
- 16 production of electricity and also ignoring the fact
- 17 that Apex noise levels failed to be measured at
- 18 property lines required in the IPCB rules." And
- 19 there is a signature line and a line to date.
- 20 Remember that the smallest minority is the
- 21 individual. In the United States of America,
- 22 individual rights are paramount. Any society that
- 23 marginalizes a sector of our population who is
- deemed to suffer or have less rights in favor of

- 1 "the common good" is a communist society. Luckily,
- 2 we are not a communist country as long as we can
- 3 keep and defend the guaranteed freedoms and rights
- 4 incorporated into the Constitution of the United
- 5 States of America.
- 6 Finally, in bold, red print: In
- 7 conclusion, the Apex Prosperity Wind Energy Project
- 8 does not meet the Illinois requirements and shall be
- 9 denied -- concluding the red, bolded print -- shall
- 10 be denied on the basis of my presentation and this
- 11 written letter.
- 12 Thank you for your hard work and time
- 13 spent on this matter.
- Best regards, Theodore P. Hartke, PE, PLS,
- of Sidney, Illinois.
- That concludes the written public comment
- 17 in writings, both letter form and electronic form
- 18 that have been printed for us.
- Those written comments will be accepted
- into the record, made part of the public record,
- 21 will be copied for each Zoning Board of Appeals
- 22 member, and they will be copied for each county
- 23 board member as well and become part of the record.
- 24 Next step in our schedule of progression:

- 1 Presentation of any Piatt County staff reports or
- 2 comments.
- Ms. Nusbaum, do you have any report?
- 4 MS. NUSBAUM: I do not.
- 5 HEARING OFFICER: Mr. Keyt, do you have
- 6 anything?
- 7 MR. KEYT: No. Not at this time.
- 8 HEARING OFFICER: Not at this time. Very
- 9 good. I understand there is one issue that we are
- 10 going to discuss toward the end of the session
- 11 tonight.
- 12 All right. Rebuttal evidence from the
- 13 applicant?
- Mr. Hess, do you have any witnesses you
- wish to call in rebuttal?
- MR. HESS: Yes, sir, Mr. Kains. We would
- 17 briefly like to recall Mr. Moore. I would
- 18 anticipate it to be about five minutes of direct
- 19 testimony, so I don't know if the ZBA wants to take
- 20 a break now or after Mr. Moore.
- 21 HEARING OFFICER: I wanted to find out how
- 22 many witnesses you have. You just have one witness,
- 23 Mr. Moore?
- MR. HESS: Yes, sir.

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1 HEARING OFFICER: It is time to take a
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- break, don't you think, Holly?
- 3 COURT REPORTER: I agree.
- 4 HEARING OFFICER: Very good. It is 7:17.
- 5 The board is in recess. We will reconvene here at
- 6 7:30. Thank you.
- 7 (RECESS TAKEN.)
- 8 HEARING OFFICER: Because the applicant
- 9 has the burden of going forward with their
- 10 application, they have the opportunity to present a
- 11 rebuttal witness.
- 12 And Mr. Hess?
- MR. HESS: Thank you, Mr. Kains.
- 14 Prosperity Wind calls Mr. Alan Moore back
- 15 to the stand.
- 16 HEARING OFFICER: Very good.
- 17 Mr. Moore, could you please raise your
- 18 right hand to be sworn?
- 19 ALAN MOORE,
- 20 a witness herein, called by the applicant, after having
- 21 been first duly sworn, was examined, and testified as
- 22 follows:
- 23 HEARING OFFICER: Sir, state your name
- 24 please and spell first and last name for the record.

- 1 MR. MOORE: Alan Moore, A-l-a-n M-o-o-r-e.
- 2 HEARING OFFICER: Very good. Mr. Hess,
- 3 your witness.
- 4 Thank you, Mr. Kains.
- 5 REBUTTAL EXAMINATION
- 6 BY MR. HESS:
- 7 Q. Mr. Moore, I would begin by asking you to
- 8 identify a document.
- 9 MR. HESS: May I approach the witness,
- 10 please?
- 11 HEARING OFFICER: Yes, you may.
- MR. HESS: Thank you.
- 13 MR. MOORE: That is the Natural Resource
- 14 Impact Assessment that Prosperity Wind put together.
- 15 BY MR. HESS:
- Q. Did you receive this document from
- 17 Ms. Brianne Gates of the Piatt County Soil and Water
- 18 Conservation District?
- 19 A. Actually, excuse me. Let me restate that.
- 20 This is the -- it looks like the Natural Resource
- 21 Information Report prepared for the zoning board by
- 22 the Piatt County Soil and Water Conservation
- 23 District.
- Q. Did you receive this document from

- 1 Ms. Brianne Gates on August 25?
- 2 A. I did.
- 3 Q. To your knowledge, who is Ms. Gates and
- 4 who does she work for?
- 5 A. She works for the Piatt County Soil and
- 6 Water Conservation District.
- 7 Q. In looking at the title page of this
- 8 document, it is an NRI report parcel ID PIN
- 9 Number 040219005003-00. Do you recognize that
- 10 particular parcel ID number?
- 11 A. I do.
- 12 Q. Is that the parcel that will host the
- substation and O&M building for Prosperity Wind?
- 14 A. It is.
- 15 Q. Just flip to page 7 of this report. Does
- this report purport to give a land evaluation site
- 17 assessment score?
- 18 A. It does.
- 19 Q. And does it have a scoring range of 0 to
- 20 200 as low, 200 to 225 as medium, 225 to 250 as
- 21 high, and 250 to 300 as very high?
- 22 A. Yes, it does.
- 23 Q. And according to this report, this parcel
- is scored at 220.83, which is a medium rating; is

- 1 that correct?
- 2 A. That is correct.
- MR. HESS: At this point, Mr. Kains, we
- 4 would move to admit I believe it's Applicant's
- 5 Exhibit Number 22.
- 6 HEARING OFFICER: Mr. Keyt, do you have
- 7 any questions?
- 8 MR. KEYT: I do not have any questions.
- 9 HEARING OFFICER: Very good. The NRI
- 10 report, with respect to the substation parcel, will
- 11 be admitted as Applicant's Exhibit 22.
- 12 (APPLICANT'S EXHIBIT 22 NRI REPORT.)
- MR. HESS: Thank you, Mr. Kains.
- 14 BY MR. HESS:
- Q. Mr. Moore, let's back up and explain how
- 16 we got here. You testified last week that you have
- been working in Piatt County for several years now;
- 18 is that right?
- 19 A. Yes, it is.
- 20 Q. As part of that work, have you been
- 21 involved in Piatt County's revisions to its wind
- 22 ordinance?
- 23 A. I have.
- Q. So is it fair to say you are familiar with

- 1 the current version of the Piatt County wind
- 2 ordinance?
- 3 A. I am.
- 4 Q. Are you familiar with Section V(b) of that
- 5 ordinance that lays out the type of information that
- 6 must be included with a special use permit
- 7 application?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. Are you familiar with V(b)(10) of that
- 10 ordinance that requires an application to include
- "any other information normally required by the
- 12 county as part of its zoning ordinance, including
- NRI/LESA reports for each affected parcel"?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. Piatt County revised its ordinance in May
- of this year. Are you familiar with the last
- 17 version of the Piatt County Wind Ordinance?
- 18 A. I am.
- 19 Q. To your knowledge, did the previous
- version of the Piatt County Wind Ordinance, the one
- 21 that would have been in effect until May of this
- year, include this requirement that we now see in
- 23 V(b)(10)?
- A. It did not.

- 1 Q. Did the previous version of the Piatt
- 2 County Wind Ordinance require an NRI/LESA report at
- 3 all?
- 4 A. It did not.
- 5 Q. Were you the developer for the Goose Creek
- 6 Wind Project here in Piatt County?
- 7 A. Yes, I was.
- 8 Q. As developer of the Goose Creek Wind
- 9 Project, did you submit a special use permit
- application to Piatt County in September of 2022?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. Did the Goose Creek Wind Special Use
- Permit Application include an "NRI/LESA" report?
- 14 A. It did not.
- 15 Q. Were you present for the Goose Creek Wind
- Special Use Permit public hearing before this ZBA?
- 17 A. I was.
- Q. Did that hearing span multiple nights?
- 19 **A.** It did.
- Q. Did anyone at any time during the Goose
- 21 Creek Wind public hearing bring up an NRI/LESA
- 22 report for the Goose Creek Wind Project?
- 23 A. They did not.
- Q. Did anyone in Piatt County, to your

- 1 knowledge, state that the Goose Creek Wind
- 2 Application needed an NRI/LESA report?
- 3 MR. KEYT: I would object to the
- 4 relevance. We are not here on the Goose Creek
- 5 Project. We are here on the Prosperity Wind
- 6 Project.
- 7 MR. HESS: May I respond, Mr. Kains?
- 8 HEARING OFFICER: Yes.
- 9 MR. HESS: First of all, we've compared
- 10 Goose Creek and Prosperity Wind quite a bit
- 11 throughout this hearing, so that would be my first
- 12 response.
- Second, it goes to whether we've complied
- 14 with a lawful requirement. As we put in our written
- objection, one of the reasons why the requirement is
- 16 unlawful is it's arbitrary and capricious.
- Now, at the end of this I hope to revise
- 18 that objection so I don't think it needs to be ruled
- on here today, but I do think Prosperity Wind needs
- 20 to make a record that the only other time Piatt
- 21 County has considered a wind application it did not
- impose this requirement. It is a new requirement
- that would support if we needed it in this record.
- 24 It's an arbitrary and capricious claim. That is the

- 1 relevance.
- 2 HEARING OFFICER: I am going to overrule
- 3 it, but let's get through Goose Creek, and let's
- 4 talk about this one.
- 5 MR. HESS: Yes, sir, Mr. Kains.
- 6 BY MR. HESS:
- 7 Q. When you first saw the language in the
- 8 current ordinance about V(b)(10), requiring an
- 9 NRI/LESA report, did you go out and research what
- 10 those reports are?
- 11 A. I did.
- 12 Q. Based on that research, is it your
- 13 understanding that this is the type of report that
- would be typically prepared by a private developer
- 15 like Apex or a government agency like the Soil and
- 16 Water Conservation District?
- 17 A. The latter, a government agency.
- 18 Q. Did you conduct research and review
- 19 guidance documents from the US Department of
- 20 Agricultural and other sources to understand what
- 21 type of information typically goes into these types
- of reports?
- 23 **A. Yes.**
- Q. Are you familiar with Appendix C3 of the

- 1 Prosperity Wind Special Use Permit Application, a
- 2 document entitled the Natural Resource Impact
- 3 Assessment?
- 4 A. Yes, I am.
- 5 Q. Is this a 1,360-page document?
- 6 A. It is.
- 7 Q. Based on your research and understanding
- 8 of the information that typically goes into an NRI
- 9 report, did Prosperity Wind include the same type of
- 10 information in this Natural Resource Impact
- 11 Assessment?
- 12 A. Yes.
- Q. So, for example, an NRI report typically
- includes an evaluation of the GIS data related to ag
- 15 land, wetlands and soil use.
- Is the same type of data included as
- 17 Exhibit A of the Prosperity Wind Assessment which is
- 18 a soil and farmland impact analysis?
- 19 **A.** It is.
- 20 O. And Exhibit B to the Natural Resource
- 21 Impact Assessment is the AIMA between Prosperity
- 22 Wind and the Illinois Department of Agriculture; is
- 23 that right?
- 24 A. Correct.

- 1 O. And Exhibit C to that assessment is the
- 2 hydrology study by Barr Engineering that has been
- 3 discussed several times in this hearing?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. And Exhibit D is the Farmland Drainage
- 6 Plan that has also been discussed in this hearing;
- 7 is that right?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. And Exhibit E would be engineering plans
- 10 for the Prosperity Wind turbine foundations; is that
- 11 right?
- 12 A. Correct.
- Q. Finally, Exhibit F, is the culvert study
- by HLR that analyzes the condition and flow rate of
- every culvert within the project footprint; is that
- 16 right?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. Now, the very first page of the Prosperity
- 19 Wind and Natural Resource Impact Assessment has a
- 20 date of June 18, 2023. To your knowledge, is that
- 21 about when that assessment was finalized?
- 22 **A. Yes.**
- Q. Did you submit the Natural Resource Impact
- 24 Assessment to the Piatt County Soil and Water

- 1 Conservation District?
- 2 A. I did.
- 3 Q. When did you submit that?
- 4 A. A few days after the 18th.
- 5 Q. So sometime in mid to late June?
- 6 A. Correct.
- 7 Q. When you submitted the Prosperity Wind
- 8 Natural Resource Impact Assessment to the Piatt
- 9 County Soil and Water Conservation District, did you
- 10 request it be added to the agenda of the next Soil
- and Water Conservation District Board meeting?
- 12 **A.** I did.
- 13 Q. Why did you do that?
- A. We wanted to, you know -- we understood
- 15 that there was concern in the community around where
- 16 our facilities would be located and what the impact
- 17 would be. There were two things the Soil and Water
- 18 Conservation District would be concerned with, so we
- 19 wanted to come before then and provide detail about
- 20 them.
- 21 Q. Was Prosperity Wind added to the agenda of
- 22 the next Soil and Water Conservation District board
- 23 meeting?
- 24 A. Yes, it was.

- 1 Q. And that would have been the June 21,
- 2 2023, Water and Soil Conservation board meeting?
- 3 A. Correct.
- 4 Q. Then what happened?
- 5 A. So that meeting, unfortunately, was
- 6 canceled. I do not believe they had a quorum, so
- 7 the meeting was canceled. We heard about it the day
- 8 of or shortly before, the evening before the
- 9 meeting.
- 10 Q. Did you subsequently offer to meet with
- 11 the Soil and Water Conservation Board?
- 12 A. Sure. Yeah. We submitted the Natural
- 13 Resource Impact Assessment, confirmed that it had
- been distributed to board members, and offered to
- 15 meet or address any questions or concerns that were
- 16 raised.
- 17 Q. Did you provide a courtesy copy of the
- 18 complete Prosperity Wind Special Use Permit
- 19 Application to the Piatt County Soil and Water
- 20 Conservation District?
- 21 A. We did. Yes.
- 22 Q. Do you recall when you did that?
- 23 A. It was a little bit after our application
- 24 went in because I wasn't sure if they had it or not.

- 1 So I wanted to make sure they had a full copy.
- Q. On August 9, 2023, did you receive an
- 3 e-mail from Ms. Brianne Gates of the Piatt County
- 4 Water and Soil Conservation District?
- 5 **A. Yes.**
- 6 Q. Did she represent herself as the newly
- 7 hired Resource Conservationist for the Water and
- 8 Soil Conversation District?
- 9 A. She did. Yeah.
- 10 Q. In her e-mail, did she say she was going
- 11 to mail you an application for an NRI report?
- 12 A. She did. Yes.
- 13 Q. And did she request that you fill out the
- 14 application?
- 15 A. She did request that we fill it out.
- Q. Did you then have several phone calls with
- 17 Ms. Gates?
- 18 A. I did. Yes.
- 19 Q. And through your conversations with
- 20 Ms. Gates, was she and the Soil and Water
- 21 Conservation District requesting one application at
- that time or multiple applications?
- 23 A. She requested one application at that
- 24 time.

- 1 Q. And did you eventually agree with
- 2 Ms. Gates to give her one application for the most
- 3 impacted parcel within the Prosperity Wind Project?
- 4 A. Sure. Yeah. We talked several times
- 5 about what she was looking for, and we decided that
- 6 the most impacted made more sense.
- 7 Q. Is the parcel that you provided her the
- 8 parcel with the same PIN number that we now see on
- 9 the first page of the NRI report?
- 10 A. Correct. Yes.
- 11 Q. When you submitted the application for
- this parcel, did that submission include electronic
- information, what is commonly known as a shapefile?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. After submitting this information, did
- 16 Ms. Gates ask for shapefiles for every other parcel?
- 17 A. She did after that, yes, ask for every
- other parcel where our facilities would be.
- 19 Q. Did you provide shapefiles for every other
- 20 parcel?
- 21 **A.** Yes.
- Q. To date, has Ms. Gates asked you to fill
- out any other application?
- 24 **A. No.**

- 1 Q. To date, has Ms. Gates asked you for any
- 2 other information?
- 3 A. No.
- 4 Q. Has Prosperity Wind answered every
- 5 question and provided all of the information asked
- or requested by Ms. Gates?
- 7 A. To my knowledge, yes.
- 8 MR. HESS: Thank you, Mr. Moore.
- 9 At this time, Mr. Kains, I have no further
- 10 questions.
- 11 At some point, if it pleases the ZBA, I
- would like to be heard on modifying or narrowing a
- 13 prior objection.
- 14 HEARING OFFICER: Let's take that up at
- 15 the end of the evening.
- MR. HESS: Yes, sir.
- 17 HEARING OFFICER: Remind me. Would you
- 18 please?
- 19 MR. HESS: Yes, sir.
- 20 HEARING OFFICER: All right. Questions
- for Mr. Moore regarding his testimony from members
- of the Zoning Board of Appeals?
- Mr. Keyt, do you have questions?
- MR. KEYT: Not at this time.

- 1 HEARING OFFICER: Very good.
- 2 Other interested parties?
- 3 Members of the public, opposed to the
- 4 application or neutral on the application, questions
- for Mr. Moore?
- 6 Mr. Gantz?
- 7 Mr. Gantz, if you could, come to the
- 8 microphone right here.
- 9 For the record, you are Steven Gantz?
- MR. GANTZ: Yes.
- 11 HEARING OFFICER: You may ask questions of
- 12 Mr. Moore.
- 13 EXAMINATION
- 14 BY MR. GANTZ:
- 15 Q. I don't know, Alan, if you can answer
- 16 these right now or not. I guess I'll ask them --
- 17 A. Sure.
- 18 Q. -- and we can see.
- 19 Like I said in my speech, I guess my first
- 20 question is: Why can't the substation be moved
- 21 farther to the south on Road 700?
- MR. HESS: Mr. Gantz, I am sorry to
- 23 interrupt.
- 24 Respectfully, I would object. This is

- 1 beyond the scope of his direct testimony. We called
- 2 him up for one and only one topic. So with all due
- 3 respect to Mr. Gantz's question, I do object.
- 4 HEARING OFFICER: You are correct. I am
- 5 going to sustain the objection.
- 6 Mr. Gantz, I am sorry. I know you want
- questions answered, but it is appropriate under the
- 8 law to only have questions regarding his testimony
- 9 with respect to the Natural Resource Information
- 10 Report.
- 11 MR. GANTZ: All right.
- 12 HEARING OFFICER: Thank you, sir.
- 13 Are there any other questions from the
- 14 public, those opposed or neutral on this
- application, with respect to the NRI/LESA score?
- Yes, Mr. Edwards.
- Mr. Edwards, if you could, for the record,
- 18 state your name, spelling first and last.
- 19 MR. EDWARDS: Jerry Edwards, J-e-r-r-y
- E-d-w-a-r-d-s.
- 21 HEARING OFFICER: All right. Go ahead
- 22 with questions on this issue for Mr. Moore.
- 23 EXAMINATION
- 24 BY MR. EDWARDS:

- 1 Q. To state fact, I am the chairman of the
- 2 Piatt County Soil and Water Conservation District.
- I would like to ask the question: He says
- 4 -- he said that, after the one board meeting was
- 5 canceled because we did not have a quorum, that he
- 6 submitted a request to meet again. I, being the
- 7 chairman, that goes through me, and I never received
- 8 such a request.
- 9 A. Sure. Yeah. I mean, just for clarity's
- sake, I communicated with Julie, who I believe is
- 11 the admin for the Soil and Water Conservation
- 12 District. She is the one who I chatted with about
- getting on the agenda the first time.
- When it was canceled, I understood that it
- was canceled because of quorum. I followed up with
- 16 an e-mail to confirm she received our information
- 17 that we had submitted and offered at that time to
- 18 her via e-mail to be happy to come back for another
- meeting or be happy to set up individual time to
- discuss anything related to with the board or staff,
- and I didn't hear anything back from her, so...
- 22 Q. Are you not aware that, being a public
- 23 body, that meetings are open to the public the third
- Wednesday of every month?

- 1 A. Sure.
- 2 Q. So do you still say that you tried to
- 3 communicate and make an appointment to come to see
- 4 the board?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 MR. EDWARDS: Okay. That doesn't answer
- 7 my questions, but that is all I have.
- 8 HEARING OFFICER: All right. Very good.
- 9 Thank you, Mr. Edwards.
- 10 Are there any other questions for
- 11 Mr. Moore with respect to this particular issue, the
- 12 NRI/LESA reports?
- 13 Questions from Piatt County staff and
- 14 consultants on this issue?
- 15 Redirect, Counsel?
- MR. HESS: No, sir.
- 17 HEARING OFFICER: Very good.
- 18 And final questions for Mr. Moore on this
- 19 issue from the ZBA?
- 20 EXAMINATION
- 21 BY MR. HARRINGTON:
- Q. Alan, I understand this subject has been
- worked through or discussed a lot. Why don't you
- just let them do the assessment and move on?

- What is the holdup?
- Why don't you?
- 3 Or are you in disagreement with it?
- 4 A. To be clear, we've submitted all the
- 5 information that they would need to do the
- 6 assessment and to do it independent. So we've
- 7 supplied them with whatever request made of us.
- 8 Q. Right. But I think they have a protocol
- 9 of their own, don't they? Isn't that the topic?
- 10 Right?
- 11 A. Sure. And, again, I am not the expert on
- sort of the legality of all these things, especially
- as it relates to the new state siting law. So there
- are certainly considerations as it relates to that.
- But my specific relationship in this has
- been to help put together some materials and to
- 17 coordinate directly with Brie at the Soil and Water
- 18 Conservation District to make sure that they had
- everything they needed to do the assessment.
- So, to my knowledge, she has everything
- 21 that she would need to do an assessment of where our
- facilities are with respect to the project.
- 23 Q. Sure. No. I understand they have the
- 24 data needed. I don't know if that's being

- 1 questioned so much as the timeline is.
- A. Sure. Yeah. Again, I am not a lawyer,
- 3 right? I don't even try to pretend to be one.
- But, you know, there are things in there
- 5 that I don't necessarily understand that I think
- 6 that Mr. Keyt and our attorneys and others can speak
- 7 more eloquently about.
- 8 I think, from my perspective, you know,
- 9 Brie reached out and has been, you know, good to
- 10 communicate with. She is, obviously, working on the
- 11 Soil and Water Conservation's behalf. She has
- 12 requests of us. We have done what we can to supply
- 13 her with anything she would need to do the
- 14 assessment.
- MR. HARRINGTON: I understand.
- 16 HEARING OFFICER: Any other questions from
- 17 the board?
- 18 Very good.
- Thank you, Mr. Moore. You may step down.
- 20 Any further evidence in rebuttal,
- 21 Mr. Hess?
- MR. HESS: No, sir. Thank you.
- 23 HEARING OFFICER: All right. Mr. Hess,
- 24 Ms. Antoniolli, do you have any other exhibits that

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1 you've referenced that are not in?
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- MS. ANTONIOLLI: Nothing.
- 3 MR. HESS: I don't believe so. No, sir.
- 4 HEARING OFFICER: All right. Very good.
- 5 Then it is time for a closing statement.
- 6 Ms. Antoniolli, are you ready?
- 7 MS. ANTONIOLLI: Yes.
- 8 HEARING OFFICER: Very good. You may
- 9 proceed.
- By way of information for the public,
- 11 Ms. Antoniolli will give a closing statement on
- behalf of Prosperity Wind, LLC, and then we will
- open the floor up for public comment, and it will be
- 14 three minutes per person.
- I am just going to call rows and sections,
- as there is no sign-in, but we will get through
- 17 public comment.
- And then, after public comment, Counsel
- 19 may make a rebuttal closing statement, if necessary,
- and then we will be close to being done for the
- 21 evening.
- Ms. Antoniolli, you may proceed.
- 23 APPLICANT'S CLOSING STATEMENT
- MS. ANTONIOLLI: Thank you.

- I would like to start by saying thank you.
- 2 It has been said several times, but I can't restate
- 3 it enough. Thank you to Chairman Wax and the Zoning
- 4 Board of Appeals members who have been here night
- 5 after night to listen to our presentation on
- 6 Prosperity Wind and all of the public comments.
- 7 Thank you to Zoning Administrator Nusbaum
- 8 for getting the public notice out in the paper
- 9 timely and all the behind-the-scenes details that
- 10 led up to the hearing tonight.
- 11 And thank you also to Mr. Keyt for
- 12 collaborating on issues related to the hearing.
- 13 And also, Mr. Kains, thank you for running
- 14 a fair and efficient hearing and also for sprinkling
- 15 your Dad jokes in when the time was right.
- So we thank you for the opportunity to
- 17 present on the Prosperity Wind application and
- 18 present evidence to show that it meets all of the
- 19 applicable requirements.
- What really came through over the past
- 21 week of hearings and what we are really proud of as
- 22 well is that the Prosperity Wind team, including
- 23 Mr. Moore, Mr. Carlson, Mr. Conley, and
- 24 Ms. Anderson, listened closely to the community

- during the Goose Creek hearings and worked really
- 2 hard to provide you a new and improved application.
- 4 more protection, and more financial assurance as
- 5 well as a reduced project footprint.
- We heard from Mr. Moore, supported by
- 7 testimony from Dr. Loomis, that this project is a
- 8 rare economic opportunity for the county. It's
- 9 going to provide a stable source of income for many
- 10 years to come, and the project will provide
- 11 significant additional revenue to local taxing
- 12 districts, including local schools.
- We also heard from Mr. Carlson, supported
- by testimony from Mr. Seibring, your county
- engineer, that the road use agreement is ready for
- 16 signature. It's going to bring millions of dollars
- of road upgrades in the county and put millions of
- 18 dollars in the county's hands to perform the surface
- 19 road repair work in the way that the county sees
- 20 fit.
- Mr. Conley, supported by testimony from
- 22 Mr. Carlson, explained how safety is one of Apex's
- core principal values and the project will be
- installed with state-of-the-art fire-suppression

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1 technology, taking the fire safety component to a
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- 2 whole new level beyond industry standards.
- 3 Ms. Anderson walked us through how the
- 4 application meets or exceeds in many cases each of
- 5 the Piatt County requirements. She walked us
- 6 through the ordinance from top to bottom with more
- 7 certainty in this application than she has ever seen
- 8 at this stage of development for any other project,
- 9 and you can be sure that the improvements are
- 10 noteworthy.
- 11 For example, no waivers are needed for
- 12 sound or shadow flicker, and the assumptions in the
- decommissioning plan have been revised to provide
- more than a million dollars in additional financial
- 15 security for the county if needed.
- The next step for the ZBA is to make a
- 17 recommendation to the county on whether to approve
- 18 or deny the application.
- 19 At the Goose Creek hearings, at this
- 20 stage, when you were about to go into deliberations,
- 21 you were told to consider the seven hearing factors
- in the Piatt County WECS Ordinance, also known
- 23 sometimes as the LaSalle factors, but there has been
- 24 a notable change in the law and that fundamentally

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1 changes what a county may consider in deciding
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- 2 whether to grant a special use permit application
- 3 for a wind farm.
- Now, we've heard some consternation about
- 5 this new change in state law, and we hear you; but
- 6 the fact is county governments have only the zoning
- 7 authority given to them by statute, and that statute
- 8 with respect to zoning wind farms has changed.
- 9 Now the ZBA, in making its
- 10 recommendations, and the county board, when voting
- on the application, must consider whether the
- 12 application meets the wind-specific provisions of
- the county's code, the county's WECS ordinance
- 14 adopted consistent with that code, and all other
- applicable state and federal regulations; and if it
- does, the county shall approve the application.
- 17 And your expert, Mr. Minder, has done a
- 18 substantive review of the application and found that
- 19 it meets these requirements.
- Now, the ZBA has a vital role to play in
- 21 this determination. As a ZBA, you have the
- 22 privilege of receiving and weighing evidence. You
- 23 have in the record before you the Prosperity Wind
- 24 Application in addition to everything that you've

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1 heard under oath and that's been admitted into the
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- 2 record, and you must now use your knowledge and
- 3 expertise to review that evidence to determine if
- 4 the application presented meets the standards.
- 5 The seven hearing factors are now a
- 6 secondary consideration. They only come into play
- 7 if evidence presented clearly does not satisfy the
- 8 factors. The hearing factors and the purposes of
- 9 the robust WECS ordinance that Piatt County has
- 10 adopted are to assure that any wind farm built in
- 11 Piatt County is safe, that it minimizes risks, and
- 12 it facilitates economic opportunities for local
- 13 residents.
- The project fulfills the hearing factors
- because it meets and in many cases exceeds the
- 16 Illinois state and federal requirements and all the
- 17 standards in your WECS ordinance. It includes the
- 18 setback requirements, sound and shadow flicker, and
- 19 safety protocols. And it establishes, for example,
- in response to Mr. Gantz's concern about sound, a
- 21 robust, complete resolution process.
- 22 Under this complaint resolution process,
- 23 Apex will take every complaint very seriously. It
- 24 will investigate the underlying cause and reach a

- 1 resolution with the landowner on a case-by-case
- 2 basis, and that resolution will look different in
- 3 every instance where there is a complaint, but you
- 4 can rest assured that Apex takes every complaint
- 5 very seriously.
- The application at pages 46 to 51 and
- 7 evidence presented throughout the past week of
- 8 hearings shows that the project satisfies the
- 9 hearing factors, and having fulfilled those means
- 10 that the ordinance's purposes have been fulfilled
- 11 related to public health, safety, moral, and general
- welfare, and no evidence has been presented in this
- 13 hearing to the contrary.
- 14 It is on behalf of Prosperity Wind that we
- 15 respectfully request that the ZBA recommends
- 16 approving the project. Thank you.
- 17 HEARING OFFICER: Thank you, Counsel.
- 18 It is time now for public comment. We
- 19 will have public comment first from any members of
- 20 units of local government, including school
- 21 districts.
- 22 Anyone here from local government who
- wishes to make a public comment?
- 24 Any county board members who wish to

- 1 address the zoning board?
- 2 Interested parties represented by licensed
- 3 attorneys, do you have any folks who wish to address
- 4 the board in public comment?
- 5 Mr. Hess?
- 6 Ms. Antoniolli?
- 7 MR. HESS: No, sir.
- 8 HEARING OFFICER: Okay. Very good. Thank
- 9 you.
- Now we are going to open the floor to
- 11 members of the public who are in support of the
- 12 application.
- May I see hands in the air, please, if you
- 14 are in support of the application and you wish to
- address the board in a three-minute public comment?
- I see Ms. Miner, I see Mr. Ehrat, and I
- 17 see Ms. Pankau.
- Is that right? "Pankau"?
- MS. PANKAU: Yes.
- 20 HEARING OFFICER: Okay. Anybody else in
- 21 support of the application?
- 22 All right. We'll begin with Meg Miner.
- You'll have three minutes from the time I say go.
- I feel like Guy Fieri on Guy's Grocery

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1 Games. Nobody is a fan? All right.
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- 2 Meg Miner?
- 3 COURT REPORTER: Spell your name for me.
- 4 MS. MINER: M-e-g M-i-n-e-r.
- 5 HEARING OFFICER: All right. Ms. Miner,
- 6 you have three minutes, and you may begin.
- 7 CLOSING COMMENTS IN SUPPORT OF APPLICATION
- 8 MS. MINER: Just briefly responding to
- 9 some things that came up in other people's comments,
- 10 the recycling question, I was really astonished at
- 11 the comparison between the blade recycling or the
- waste that is expected over the next 50 years
- compared to what we currently do, but I'll also
- point out that I can't recycle anything in my
- 15 community. I have to go to other communities to
- 16 recycle anything at all, and nobody takes glass. I
- mean how long has glass been around?
- So, you know, it doesn't really shock me
- 19 that maybe the industry's -- the profit margins
- 20 haven't come up to make fiberglass recycling
- 21 profitable when we can't even do stuff that we've
- 22 had for ages.
- 23 The other comment that I had was on the
- voter turnout. Yeah, it was a landslide vote

- 1 against this proposition after all our governing
- 2 bodies voted on it, but it was also a pretty low
- 3 voting turnout as I recall. I think it was around
- 4 20 percent of people in Piatt County showed up to
- 5 vote during that election. So, you know, it's the
- 6 way the ratios played out.
- 7 I don't think anyone has claimed to be
- 8 solely relying on wind to go into our grid. The
- 9 grid is really fascinating. If anybody hasn't
- 10 looked it up, it's really kind of an amazing
- 11 consortium or cooperatives, if you want to think of
- 12 it that way.
- I think what we are talking about here is
- 14 diversifying, right? Diversify everything. We are
- not supposed to put all of our eggs in one basket,
- and I don't think anybody is saying wind is going to
- be the solution to everything, every single problem
- 18 you have. We have to take baby steps to get us
- somewhere because the direction we are going right
- 20 now is not good.
- I'll just close by saying it is
- 22 all-hands-on-deck time. We need to do everything
- that everyone can possibly do in our personal and
- 24 business relationships to get on the environmental

- 1 bandwagon. So, thanks for your time.
- 2 HEARING OFFICER: Thank you, Ms. Miner.
- 3 Mr. Ehrat? And, again, could you state
- 4 your name, spelling first and last?
- 5 MR. EHRAT: Braden B-r-a-d-e-n E-h-r-a-t.
- 6 HEARING OFFICER: Mr. Ehrat, you have
- 7 three minutes. Go right ahead.
- 8 MR. EHRAT: Yes. Thank you.
- 9 As Meg said, like, I don't think wind
- 10 energy is the absolutely -- and it's definitely not
- 11 -- the only solution. We need many other things
- that have been prosed here. You know, we need
- 13 hydropower, although there is a limit. And we need,
- 14 you know, nuclear power development, all that stuff.
- But I want to sustain our way of life
- 16 indefinitely for generations to come. By
- definition, that means we must develop sustainable
- 18 energy, and wind turbines are a proven way that
- 19 works today.
- And, you know, I think, like, the future
- is here. My house is completely electric. We have
- 22 electric heating, electric cars, electric lawn
- 23 mowers, and so I really would actually like to see
- 24 wind turbines from my front porch powering all of

- 1 these things.
- 2 You know, yes, I wish they didn't require
- 3 diesel construction equipment to construct, but
- 4 nothing is free. Nothing has zero concerns, but the
- 5 benefits outweigh those concerns.
- I did, however -- when I usually do
- 7 construction equipment at my house -- I built an
- 8 electric excavator. It's probably not big enough,
- 9 if you want to borrow it. Just so you know.
- I look at MISO's website actually quite
- often for my own interest. And yes, unfortunately,
- 12 the wind is intermittent, but that is why I have
- programmed my electric car to charge at night or
- whenever there happens to be the most wind or solar,
- 15 and that's possible today.
- I have installed solar panels on my own
- house and am installing them on my new house.
- I want to point out that, you know, I
- 19 believe somebody pointed out why don't we just
- 20 install 30-foot wind turbines at all of our houses.
- 21 And I have looked into that and would really like do
- it, but unfortunately the wind doesn't blow as much
- 23 farther down, and so you need height and scale. And
- 24 so that is why I support this large-scale wind

- 1 energy and also support panels on roofs.
- 2 How much time do I have?
- 3 HEARING OFFICER: You have about
- 4 40 seconds.
- 5 MR. EHRAT: Yep. Thanks.
- I was also curious about -- let me know if
- 7 this is any improper research or whatever, but I was
- 8 also curious about impacts to agriculture and
- 9 yields. And according to a research study by the
- 10 Iowa State University, wind turbines do have a
- 11 measurable increase in crop yields, and this is due
- 12 to the fact that they create -- they kind of mix the
- 13 air a little bit, and that makes air interact with
- 14 the crops at the ground more, contributing to more
- exchange of CO2 and other things in the air. So I
- 16 just thought that was interesting.
- 17 HEARING OFFICER: Mr. Ehrat, I am sorry,
- but I am going to have to cut you off.
- 19 MR. EHRAT: Thank you.
- 20 HEARING OFFICER: Thank you for your
- 21 comments. We appreciate it.
- 22 And, Ms. Pankau, you may begin.
- MS. PANKAU: So I am actually going to
- 24 touch a little bit on what we just heard and based

- on what I heard from a couple of the other folks
- 2 that spoke tonight that created some uncertainty in
- 3 the role that wind and solar can and should play in
- 4 our future.
- 5 So we've heard this word MISO or MISO.
- 6 People say it different ways. So just to clarify,
- 7 it's actually the Midcontinent Independent System
- 8 Operator. So this is an independent, nonprofit,
- 9 member-based organization, and it manages those
- 10 three things. It manages the flow of electricity
- 11 across 15 US states. It facilitates one of the
- world's largest energy markets. And (3) it plans
- 13 the grid of the future.
- So, again, we heard this uncertainty. Do
- wind and solar even have a place in our energy
- 16 future?
- So I just wanted to say a few things about
- 18 what Illinois plans. You know, I work for
- 19 environmental nonprofit. You know, it sounds like
- we are made out to be people who are picky about
- 21 these things.
- 22 Illinois actually has very reasonable
- 23 goals. Right now we have a state renewable
- 24 portfolio standard to try to get to 50 percent

- 1 renewable energy by 2040.
- 2 The state of Iowa already has 62 percent
- 3 of their electricity generation coming from wind.
- 4 Illinois sits at about 12. So we have a long ways
- 5 to go before we need to worry about reliability and
- 6 capacity and things like that. We are not making
- 7 these changes overnight. Fifty percent by 2040.
- 8 And then, according to MISO, in their 2022
- 9 regional resource assessment, they project that wind
- 10 and solar generation will serve 60 percent of MISO's
- 11 annual load by 2041.
- 12 So Illinois' goal is very consistent with
- what MISO is planning for in its grid of the future.
- 14 Wind and solar certainly have a place to play in all
- of the above approach of how we produce electricity
- in our community and our state and our nation.
- I think I'll just leave it at that. Thank
- 18 you.
- 19 HEARING OFFICER: Thank you, Ms. Pankau.
- 20 All right. This side of the room over
- 21 here, may I see a row of hands who would like to
- 22 make public comment?
- Okay. I see. What's your name, ma'am?
- MS. HOWELL: Vicki Howell.

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1 HEARING OFFICER: Vicki Howell, okay. And
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- then Mr. Smith, Mr. Hartke, Mr. Reed.
- Okay. In the first three or four rows,
- 4 anybody else that wants to raise your hand to talk?
- 5 Okay. Then, oh golly, the row that
- 6 Ms. Coil is seated in?
- 7 Ms. Coil, Ms. Ryan.
- 8 Okay. Anybody else on this side of the
- 9 room who I haven't written down?
- I better write these down.
- 11 Ms. Coil and Ms. Ryan, okay.
- Now on this side of the room, those
- opposed, hands up if you want to make a three-minute
- 14 public comment.
- 15 All right. I have the following folks who
- 16 will be going in this order: Vicki Howell, Dan
- 17 Smith, Ted Hartke, Jim Reed, Ms. Coil, and Ms. Ryan.
- 18 Anybody else who wishes to speak in
- 19 opposition?
- Okay. First of all, Ms. Howell?
- Okay. If you could, please state your
- 22 name and spell your first and last names.
- MS. HOWELL: Vicki Howell, V-i-c-k-i
- 24 H-o-w-e-l-l.

- 1 HEARING OFFICER: Okay. And you have
- 2 three minutes to say what you would like to say to
- 3 the board.
- 4 MS. HOWELL: Thank you. This is the first
- 5 time I've ever been at anything like this. It has
- 6 been an eye opener.
- 7 I do live right in the smack middle of the
- 8 new proposed project, and everywhere I look I am
- 9 going to see nothing but wind turbines, and now we
- 10 have a really nice view out there. So, please vote
- 11 no.
- But the wind farms that are about 15 miles
- from me that are on 136, there is nothing but
- 14 blinking lights when we look that direction, and
- they look like they are right on top of us, so I
- 16 can't imagine what it's going to be when I have a
- wind turbine a half a mile from my house.
- 18 And I would like to ask you guys:
- 19 Do you have any wind turbines next to you?
- 20 Would you like to live in a house with it
- 21 half a mile from your house looming over your house?
- No. Not if you live in the country like
- 23 we do. You probably live in town with lots of
- 24 buildings around, and that's not what we like. So

- 1 we would like the peace and quiet and just the views
- 2 that we have, so please vote no.
- 3 HEARING OFFICER: All right. Thank you
- 4 very much, Ms. Howell.
- 5 Dan Smith. Mr. Smith, go right ahead.
- 6 Three minutes now starting.
- 7 MR. SMITH: Okay. You'll have to excuse
- 8 me if I mispronounce your name, Ms. Antoniolli.
- 9 MS. ANTONIOLLI: Very good.
- 10 MR. SMITH: Okay. So I am hearing from
- 11 you assurance that Apex is going to be there if
- there is ever any problems, any issues, you are
- going to be responsive, you are going to be -- you
- 14 are going to be listening.
- My family and I met with Danny Jordan. He
- was the salesperson that came around and giving us
- 17 the contract, having us to look at it and
- 18 encouraging us to do it.
- 19 He indicated that the wind farm, once it
- 20 was developed, would be sold. I don't know if he
- 21 was supposed to say that or what, so maybe you could
- 22 comment on that.
- The other second point I want to make, and
- 24 I'll make this really brief. If anybody has ever

- driven on Route 47, north of Gibson City, right
- 2 south of Dwight, there is a wind farm up there, and
- 3 probably every other turbine is leaking oil right
- 4 down the blades, and it's just terrible. You know,
- 5 I know this expensive synthetic oil they use in wind
- 6 turbines, you could see where it's dripping around
- 7 the blades. It's black around the nacelle.
- 8 So I don't know. I am getting the sense
- 9 that probably the people that signed those contracts
- 10 too were told that, hey, if there is any problems;
- 11 but those exist. Every time -- I go up to the
- 12 Chicago area quite a bit, and I see those all the
- 13 time. It looks to me like a wind farm was
- 14 developed, somebody purchased it, and they are just
- 15 not maintaining it.
- So thank you very much for listening to my
- 17 comments.
- 18 HEARING OFFICER: Thank you, Mr. Smith.
- 19 Mr. Hartke?
- MR. HARTKE: Greetings. My name is Ted
- 21 Hartke. I was happy to testify as much as you let
- 22 me testify. I had a lot more to say, and I don't
- 23 want anyone in Piatt County to go through what I
- 24 have gone through. I don't want anybody in Piatt

- 1 County to feel like they are in a position that
- 2 there is very few people that can go help the next
- 3 community along.
- I think when bad things happen, you see
- 5 something, you say something, and I think that that
- 6 is an important thing to go by. We are all here
- 7 looking out for our neighbors.
- I don't live in Piatt County, but I have
- 9 an employee who does. I think our neighbors are not
- just next door; our neighbors are in the next county
- 11 over. I just don't and can't imagine not attempting
- 12 to help.
- I think the burden we have been forced
- into here is something. It's called regulatory
- capture when people are making decisions that are
- 16 not going to be liable or have to live with the
- 17 outcome. Those folks are so disconnected; and if
- 18 you are disconnected from your bad decision, you'll
- 19 never pay a consequence for that. And I think that
- is what we have happened here, is the State of
- 21 Illinois, northern Illinois legislators will never,
- ever have to face up to our neighbor problem that we
- are going to have.
- 24 For this board, I want to remind you that

- 1 regulatory capture, being forced to go along with
- 2 something because it's pushed upon us, that doesn't
- 3 trump human rights. The regulatory capture doesn't
- 4 trump constitutional rights. And regulatory capture
- 5 doesn't trump just simply doing the right thing.
- I think that doing the right thing all the
- 7 time is -- and my fear of doing the wrong thing --
- 8 you know, folks are driven by positive things,
- 9 success, and reward.
- 10 HEARING OFFICER: Mr. Hartke, you have
- 11 30 seconds.
- MR. HARTKE: Thank you.
- 13 HEARING OFFICER: Thank you.
- MR. HARTKE: Other folks are driven by a
- fear of failure to disappoint, to let down your
- 16 family, and let others down. I think that doing the
- 17 right thing will be looked upon kindly upon your
- 18 entry into heaven. Thank you.
- 19 HEARING OFFICER: Thank you, Mr. Hartke.
- 20 Mr. Jim Reed?
- 21 Holly, do you have the spelling of his
- 22 name?
- 23 COURT REPORTER: I do, from the first
- 24 night.

- 1 HEARING OFFICER: Very good.
- 2 Mr. Reed, your time.
- 3 MR. REED: Thank you.
- 4 Thank you, zoning board members, county
- 5 board members, everyone that has been involved in
- 6 the hearing process for giving us an opportunity to
- 7 be heard and express our views.
- 8 We've heard a lot of interesting things
- 9 here. One of the ones that I think is perhaps the
- 10 most challenging to me is that we heard statements
- 11 this needs to be for the public good. I do not
- think this is for the good of any public that is
- 13 going to live anywhere near it. The sights, the
- 14 sounds, the noise.
- When we went through the first round of
- 16 hearings, I signed up as neutral because I wanted to
- hear the evidence and upon hearing that evidence
- 18 determined that it was not a good deal and formed my
- 19 opinion this time to be opposed to it.
- I do compliment Apex on their some
- 21 modifications they have made. The fire suppression
- 22 issue is huge. I compliment them on that. The
- 23 question is: Has it gone far enough?
- 24 And I still do not believe the burden has

- 1 been made. We have heard recently about, you know,
- 2 is there part of a road agreement that covers the
- 3 decommissioning because that is going to be another
- 4 uproar of our community, would they tear everything
- 5 out and haul it out the roads.
- 6 We heard some of what I think is really
- 7 kind of incomplete data about recycling and the
- 8 materials, about tonnage of waste that comes out of
- 9 different projects; but if you notice through that
- 10 there was no consideration of the waste that goes
- 11 into the ground during construction. There are
- 12 thousands of tons of concrete and steel that are
- land filled underneath our soil and on top of our
- 14 aguifer during the construction phase, but they
- don't include that in any of their data, but that is
- still waste that will remain long after these
- 17 structures are torn down and hauled away. What
- happens to that going forward into the next many
- 19 decades, I don't know.
- 20 Our family is sustainable. We have been
- 21 here on the ground since 1888. That is far longer
- than any of these projects have or ever will be in
- 23 operation.
- 24 So I challenge you to take the longer view

- of what you are going to do here for our community.
- 2 The vast majority of people that have testified or
- 3 made comments in support of this are people that are
- 4 being paid or compensated or rewarded in some
- 5 fashion by the applicant. You need to consider that
- 6 as part of your decision.
- 7 I think that the application should be
- 8 denied because they are going to base this on
- 9 technical; but I think someone not being able to
- 10 sleep or enjoy the property they live in, or their
- 11 house, or their health, that is a technical
- 12 consideration that is far beyond this nuts and bolts
- and measurements and math. So, I would ask you to
- deny that application on behalf of the citizens you
- 15 represent. Thank you.
- 16 HEARING OFFICER: Thank you very much,
- 17 Mr. Reed.
- 18 Ms. Claudia Coil?
- 19 All right, Ms. Coil, whenever you are
- 20 ready, you may begin.
- 21 MS. COIL: Okay. The decision that the
- boards make is not based just on a yes or no vote.
- 23 The decision needs to be really based on how
- 24 comfortable are each of you with disrupting people's

- 1 lives. How much collateral damage is acceptable?
- 2 Tonight we heard from Vicki Howell the
- 3 burdens, Gantzes, Mr. Smith, on their concerns for
- 4 health and sound and property rights.
- 5 How many potential health issues are
- 6 acceptable?
- 7 Apex still, and all the wind companies,
- 8 still avoid discussing or measuring possible effects
- 9 of low-density sound waves.
- 10 How much potential devaluation of houses
- 11 is acceptable?
- How much loss of potential buyers/loss of
- 13 buyers is acceptable?
- How much altering of the environment in
- 15 general is acceptable?
- It seems that to the wind industry and the
- 17 state all collateral damage is acceptable.
- Taking away the people's voice and vote of
- 19 the people and the boards also was acceptable
- 20 to them.
- 21 What will the state and cooperations take
- 22 away next?
- Do not lose your heritage and your legacy.
- Once it is gone, you will never have it back.

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1 Thank you.
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- 2 HEARING OFFICER: Thank you, Ms. Coil.
- 3 And Ms. Ryan, Susan Ryan?
- 4 Ms. Ryan, whenever you are ready, you may
- 5 begin.
- 6 COURT REPORTER: I don't have the
- 7 spelling.
- 8 MS. RYAN: Susan Ryan, S-u-s-a-n R-y-a-n.
- 9 HEARING OFFICER: Whenever you are ready,
- 10 go ahead.
- MS. RYAN: So I am three miles north of
- 12 Farmer City and DeWitt County, just right close to
- 13 the McLean County line, and we attended the DeWitt
- 14 County hearings when they were starting the wind
- towers, and it's very similar to this and actually
- have the same people coming in. The property and
- economic value estimators, they are the same ones
- that came to DeWitt County's, and they also used
- 19 White Construction.
- There was some talk about curtailment. I
- 21 guess I didn't catch the curtailment information
- before regarding bats and maybe more, but there is
- 23 supposed to be -- just from my experience, there is
- 24 supposed to be curtailment in DeWitt County for the

- 1 wind towers during severe thunderstorm warnings, and
- 2 that has never happened. Since the plant started up
- 3 -- plant -- wind towers/complex, they actually were
- fined \$5,000 because that is all we had was a \$5,000
- 5 fine if they did not fulfill that curtailment during
- 6 a severe thunderstorm warning, and apparently -- so
- 7 that was the end of June. They were charged by this
- 8 current board who is not the same board that
- 9 approved the wind towers in DeWitt County, and all
- 10 they could do was fine \$5,000 for each time they did
- 11 not curtail. Not per wind tower, just incident.
- So at the end of June, they did not
- 13 curtail, and they paid a \$5,000 fine. And then, in
- August, we had another severe thunderstorm warning
- in DeWitt County and there's videos of them
- 16 definitely not curtailing.
- So I think with these big companies, we
- 18 might be paying a lot of it with subsidies, but it's
- more profitable, it appears, to just pay the little
- 20 \$5,000 fine and not do what they said they were
- 21 going to do in the agreement and then to continue
- on. That seems to be the process so far in DeWitt
- 23 County.
- The ADLS that was promised, it's still not

- 1 running in DeWitt County.
- 2 HEARING OFFICER: Ms. Ryan, you have 30
- 3 seconds.
- 4 MS. RYAN: Thank you for all of the time
- 5 that you have put into this. And I just want to
- 6 say, for the common good of our area, please vote
- 7 no. Thank you.
- 8 HEARING OFFICER: Thank you, Ms. Ryan.
- 9 Were there any other hands up that I
- 10 missed?
- 11 That concludes the public comment period.
- Now there is an opportunity for a rebuttal
- 13 closing statement by the applicant.
- 14 Counsel, do you wish to address the board?
- 15 REBUTTAL CLOSING STATEMENT ON BEHALF OF THE APPLICANT
- MS. ANTONIOLLI: Thank you. Just a brief
- 17 one.
- We heard a few comments tonight about
- issues, what will the company do if there is an
- issue, will the company be sold, and I can say that
- 21 the business model is to own and operate this
- 22 project. But even if this project is sold at some
- 23 future time, for whatever reason, the WECS -- you
- 24 already have put a very robust ordinance in place

- 1 that requires a complaint resolution process, and
- 2 many times an issue like this is made part of the
- 3 ordinance that approves a project like this and has
- 4 made a condition that would pass on to a future
- 5 owner, if that was the case.
- 6 So that's all I have in addition. Thank
- 7 you.
- 8 HEARING OFFICER: Very good. Thank you,
- 9 Counsel.
- 10 All right. As I understand it we have two
- issues to address before we take a recess. The
- 12 first is the issue of the NRI/LESA, and the other is
- 13 scheduling a night for the board's deliberations,
- 14 discussion, and vote on its recommendation to the
- 15 Piatt County Board.
- Mr. Keyt, can you illuminate us on
- discussions, if you want, discussions you've had
- 18 with Mr. Hess and Ms. Antoniolli?
- MR. KEYT: I think, with the zoning board,
- 20 the first zoning board, they do want to have at
- least a sampling of wind turbine sites in arriving
- 22 at the scores. My understanding is that it would
- take probably a week for each one of those to be
- 24 returned, and that the likelihood is that we'll be

- 1 able to reconvene and consider those in late
- 2 September or early October. I believe that is what
- 3 the board would like, is to at least have those
- 4 samplings, if it could.
- 5 HEARING OFFICER: Counsel, are you in
- 6 agreement on the sampling sites?
- 7 MR. HESS: Yes, sir. We are in agreement
- 8 with that, but we like late September a lot better
- 9 than early October to begin.
- If I may respond, I think I'll try to
- 11 directly answer your question.
- 12 HEARING OFFICER: Yes.
- MR. HESS: We are in general agreement
- 14 with what Mr. Keyt just said.
- 15 HEARING OFFICER: Okay. Do you have any
- other response with respect to this issue?
- MR. HESS: Yes, sir. Thank you,
- 18 Mr. Kains, and I can be brief.
- 19 At the beginning of this hearing we filed
- 20 a prehearing objection with regard to the NRI. I am
- 21 just going to call it the NRI issue. That
- 22 objection, just to remind everyone, since it was a
- while, basically had two subparts. First was an
- 24 objection to this ZBA even making a finding

- 1 regarding the NRI issue because -- remember? -- at
- 2 that point we did not have an NRI report from the
- 3 Soil and Water Conservation District.
- 4 The second part of that objection was to
- 5 whether Piatt County could base a permitting
- 6 decision on an NRI report because our argument is
- 7 that violates state law.
- 8 Based on the evidence that was presented
- 9 tonight, and with what I think I understood Mr. Keyt
- 10 with what he's proposing, Prosperity Wind is willing
- 11 to withdraw the objection as to a finding. So it's
- 12 willing to narrow the objection. So we have no
- objection to the ZBA considering an NRI report to
- 14 the Soil and Water Conversation District taking a
- 15 little bit more time to provide a supplemental
- 16 report. I don't mind proffering that we have
- 17 provided additional information this evening to
- 18 Ms. Gates so that she can do that.
- 19 What I would suggest, and what Prosperity
- 20 Wind would wholeheartedly agree with, I believe the
- 21 second issue that the ZBA is about to take up is a
- 22 date to come back for deliberations, and our
- 23 proposal would be that tonight the ZBA closes the
- 24 evidence in this hearing except for the limited

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1 purpose of giving leave for the Soil and Water
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- 2 Conservation District, if it wants to, to submit
- 3 supplemental or multiple supplemental reports. We
- 4 would have no objection to that, and we would not
- 5 raise objections about missing statutory deadlines
- 6 or whatever so long as it does not become a delay in
- 7 this process and so long as the second part of our
- 8 objection, about whether a permitting decision can
- 9 be made based on an NRI report that was preserved is
- 10 made part of the record. I don't think it needs to
- 11 be ruled upon in this hearing. It is really about a
- 12 final permitting decision. So long as that
- 13 objection is preserved, we think this is a workable
- 14 path forward. We would have no objection to that
- 15 type of question.
- 16 HEARING OFFICER: Mr. Keyt?
- 17 MR. KEYT: That is fine. I think, if
- 18 there is to be an argument on whether or not the
- 19 NRI/LESA score could be a basis of the decision,
- 20 that is an argument for a different day.
- 21 My understanding is the ZBA is okay with
- 22 the sampling that we've discussed. I believe the
- 23 ZBA is, based on my discussions with them.
- 24 HEARING OFFICER: Is that correct,

- 1 Chairman?
- 2 Mr. Harrington?
- MR. HARRINGTON: Just for our refresher,
- 4 how many sites are you sampling?
- 5 MR. KEYT: I think there would be five
- 6 turbine sites in addition to a substation and a
- 7 lay-down yard.
- 8 HEARING OFFICER: Are you okay with that?
- 9 MR. CHAMBERS: Well, yeah. I am okay with
- 10 that.
- MR. HARRINGTON: Yeah. We can go with
- 12 that.
- 13 HEARING OFFICER: All right.
- MR. KEYT: Can I pause there for just a
- 15 second?
- 16 HEARING OFFICER: Yes.
- MR. CHAMBERS: Would that be evenly
- 18 spaced?
- MR. KEYT: It would be a sampling from
- around the project as opposed to a concentrated
- 21 area.
- In addition to the NRI/LESA issue, we need
- 23 to get the transcripts from the court reporter back.
- 24 The board needs all the documents or any evidence

- 1 because not every ZBA member has been here every
- 2 night, so we need to make sure that they have time
- 3 to read them.
- 4 HEARING OFFICER: Very good.
- 5 Yes. For the public's information, before
- 6 a board member can vote on this application, this
- 7 whole issue, they have to have been here for each
- 8 hearing. And if they were not here -- Mr. Chambers
- 9 missed one meeting, and Mr. Harrington missed one
- 10 meeting -- they will read the transcripts of those
- of that particular session of the public hearing.
- 12 Mr. Larson and Mr. Lovin have not been here at any
- of the sessions, any of the five nights. If they
- are to cast a vote, they will have -- they will be
- 15 required to have read all five nights of transcripts
- 16 because, if you are going to vote on something, you
- got to know what it is you are voting on.
- 18 Okay. All right. With that said,
- 19 Mr. Wax?
- MR. WAX: I would like to ask Mr. Keyt
- 21 here: What is the scenario in terms of a particular
- date, a best estimation, that we think will happen?
- But we don't have the transcripts
- 24 completed, and the NRI/LESA evaluations are not

- 1 quite completed yet. What then?
- 2 MR. KEYT: Well, for sure they need to
- 3 have the transcripts, so we would have to address
- 4 that issue if and when it is proposed.
- 5 HEARING OFFICER: All right. Counsel,
- 6 with your consent, I am going to close the evidence,
- 7 as suggested by Mr. Hess, with the limited exception
- 8 of the submission of the NRI/LESA reports by Soil
- 9 and Water Conservation, okay?
- Those will be the only documents that will
- 11 be allowed to come into evidence from this point
- 12 forward with respect to this particular public
- 13 hearing. Would that be correct?
- MS. ANTONIOLLI: Yes. No objection.
- MR. HESS: No objection.
- 16 HEARING OFFICER: Okay. Mr. Keyt?
- MR. KEYT: I do not have an objection.
- 18 HEARING OFFICER: No objection, okay.
- So the evidence is closed now. Everything
- 20 that has been said, everything, written
- documentation, that has been submitted by way of
- 22 exhibits or written public comment, they are in the
- record, and they will be considered by the Zoning
- 24 Board of Appeals when the voting occurs, and they

- 1 will also be sent on to the Piatt County Board for
- 2 its consideration.
- 3 The evidence is closed with the limited
- 4 exception of the NRI/LESA reports from the Soil and
- 5 Water Conservation District.
- The next step is for the zoning board to
- 7 deliberate, discuss, and vote on the application.
- 8 You've heard that that, obviously, can't happen
- 9 tonight because the board will need transcripts to
- 10 review, and the Soil and Water Conservation District
- 11 will need to get their reports submitted.
- Now, we'll open it up to a discussion,
- 13 first among board members, for -- well, first of
- 14 all, Mr. Chairman, we are going to need a motion, a
- second, and a vote to cancel the remaining scheduled
- 16 dates of this hearing. That would be a motion that
- we would need, Mr. Chairman, to cancel September 6,
- 18 September 7, September 8, and September 11.
- MR. WAX: All right. Group, we need a
- 20 motion to cancel the dates 6, 7, 8, and 11. Do I
- 21 hear a motion?
- MR. CHAMBERS: I'll make that motion.
- MR. HARRINGTON: Second.
- 24 MR. WAX: We have a motion and second to

- 1 cancel the dates in September. Any discussion?
- 2 MR. HARRINGTON: No.
- MR. WAX: Okay. Roll call, please.
- 4 MS. NUSBAUM: Mr. Harrington?
- 5 MR. HARRINGTON: Yes.
- 6 MS. NUSBAUM: Mr. Chambers?
- 7 MR. CHAMBERS: Yes.
- 8 MS. NUSBAUM: Mr. Wax?
- 9 MR. WAX: Yes.
- 10 HEARING OFFICER: All right. Now we need
- 11 to move on to discussion and a motion. First a
- discussion probably for a motion to be made with
- 13 respect to dates in late September, early October.
- Mr. Chairman?
- MR. WAX: Let's open this up. Jim and
- 16 Will, what days are you -- what do you have
- 17 available in early October?
- 18 MR. CHAMBERS: So a question maybe for
- 19 Andy first before we get into that is: What was our
- 20 expected reasonable timeframe to expect the reports
- 21 to be done?
- MR. KEYT: I think it's about a month,
- 23 roughly.
- MR. CHAMBERS: And then the county board

- 1 meeting was the --
- 2 MR. KEYT: I believe it is scheduled for
- 3 the 11th.
- 4 MS. NUSBAUM: It is the second Wednesday.
- 5 MR. CHAMBERS: Which would be the 11th.
- 6 Okay. So, just looking at a calendar here, I would
- 7 lean toward the first week of October, which would
- 8 be Monday would be the 2nd and Tuesday would be the
- 9 3rd. Just looking at a calendar and how we would
- 10 run the schedule on these hearings, I would be
- 11 looking at the 3rd.
- 12 Anybody else have any thoughts?
- MR. WAX: Taking your suggestion, the 3rd
- is a possibility.
- MR. HARRINGTON: That is as good as
- 16 anything.
- MR. CHAMBERS: And then we would probably
- have the 4th as a possible backup day if needed, and
- 19 then there would still be, you know, a week from
- 20 that date to the county board meeting.
- MR. WAX: Sounds like a reasonable idea to
- have a date and a possible backup date at that point
- 23 in time.
- MR. HARRINGTON: As long as Andy is good

- 1 with that.
- 2 MR. KETY: Yeah. Those two dates are fine
- 3 with me, first of all.
- 4 Second of all, I would suggest we have the
- 5 3rd with a potential backup date for if we have to,
- if for some reason, we can't finish the 3rd, if you
- 7 want to finish on the 4th.
- 8 MR. WAX: Makes sense. If you are roughly
- 9 okay with this, let's have a motion then to have the
- 3rd as a primary date with a possible backup date of
- 11 the 4th.
- MR. HARRINGTON: I make a motion.
- 13 HEARING OFFICER: Got a motion?
- MR. CHAMBERS: Second.
- MR. WAX: Any more discussion?
- 16 HEARING OFFICER: Mr. Chairman, if I could
- interject just a question for Ms. Antoniolli and
- 18 Mr. Hess.
- October 3rd or 4th, are they -- are you
- 20 available?
- 21 MS. ANTONIOLLI: Both dates work. Thank
- 22 you.
- HEARING OFFICER: Okay. Very good.
- MR. WAX: You are available. We are

- 1 available.
- 2 Roll call, please?
- 3 MS. NUSBAUM: Mr. Chambers?
- 4 MR. CHAMBERS: Yes.
- 5 MS. NUSBAUM: Mr. Harrington?
- 6 MR. HARRINGTON: Yes.
- 7 MS. NUSBAUM: Mr. Wax?
- 8 MR. WAX: Yes.
- 9 HEARING OFFICER: Very good. That motion
- 10 carries.
- 11 So the discussion, deliberations, vote on
- 12 conditions for the permit, would it be approved, and
- the discussion, deliberations, and vote on findings
- of facts will be heard on October 3, 5:30 p.m.
- 15 Is this room available?
- MS. NUSBAUM: I am waiting to hear back,
- but it will probably be either here or upstairs.
- 18 Christopher is on his way to look at the book.
- 19 HEARING OFFICER: If we are all available
- and ready to go, and we don't have a room, we'll be
- 21 like DeWitt County and do it in the park or what
- 22 have you.
- We will have a vote on this application on
- 24 -- we are going to schedule a session of this public

- 1 hearing 5:30 p.m. to approximately 9:30 p.m., on
- 2 October 3, 2023, and we also will have a session on
- October 4, 2023, also at 5:30 p.m. So those are the
- 4 two dates to continue this public hearing; is that
- 5 correct, Mr. Chairman?
- 6 MR. WAX: That would be correct.
- 7 HEARING OFFICER: All right. Very good.
- 8 Then, rather than adjourning, because we
- 9 can't adjourn a meeting that is going to continue
- 10 on, the board will --
- 11 Anything further from Counsel?
- MR. HESS: No, sir.
- 13 HEARING OFFICER: Anything further,
- 14 Mr. Keyt?
- MR. KEYT: No, sir.
- 16 HEARING OFFICER: Anything further,
- 17 Mr. Chairman?
- MR. WAX: No, sir.
- 19 HEARING OFFICER: The board is in recess
- until October 3, 2023, at 5:30 p.m., in this room.
- MS. NUSBAUM: He just told me it is open.
- 22 HEARING OFFICER: In this very room.
- 23 Isn't technology great?
- Thank you. We'll see you October 3rd.

CERTIFICATE OF REPORTER

I, Holly Wingstrom, CSR #84-003888, reported in machine shorthand the proceedings had in the above-entitled cause and transcribed the same by computer-aided transcription, which I hereby certify to be a true and accurate transcript of the proceedings had.

Holly Wingstrom, CSR #84-003888 Official Court Reporter

Dated: 9/17/2023

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